

**Data from the 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey (MEPS) Projected to 2004-2008:
Medical Expenditures by Type of Service and
Source of Payment for Age, Race and Sex**

Data File Documentation

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A. Data Use Agreement

Individual identifiers have been removed from the micro-data contained in the files that are part of this Public Use Release. Nevertheless, under sections 308 (d) and 903 (c) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 242m and 42 U.S.C. 299 a-1), data collected by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) and /or the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) may not be used for any purpose other than for the purpose for which they were supplied; any effort to determine the identity of any reported cases, is prohibited by law.

Therefore in accordance with the above referenced Federal Statute, it is understood that:

No one is to use the data in this data set in any way except for statistical reporting and analysis; and

If the identity of any person or establishment should be discovered inadvertently, then (a) no use will be made of this knowledge, (b) The Director Office of Management AHRQ will be advised of this incident, (c) the information that would identify any individual or establishment will be safeguarded or destroyed, as requested by AHRQ, and (d) no one else will be informed of the discovered identity.

No one will attempt to link this data set with individually identifiable records from any data sets other than the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey or the National Health Interview Survey.

By using this data you signify your agreement to comply with the above stated statutorily based requirements with the knowledge that deliberately making a false statement in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the Federal Government violates 18 U.S.C. 1001 and is punishable by a fine of up to \$10,000 or up to 5 years in prison.

The Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality requests that users cite AHRQ and the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey as the data source in any publications or research based upon these data.

B. Background

This documentation describes one in a series of public use files from the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS). The survey provides a new and extensive data set on the use of health services and health care in the United States.

MEPS is conducted to provide nationally representative estimates of health care use, expenditures, sources of payment, and insurance coverage for the U.S. civilian non-institutionalized population. MEPS is cosponsored by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) (formerly the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR)) and the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS).

MEPS comprises three component surveys: the Household Component (HC), the Medical Provider Component (MPC), and the Insurance Component (IC). The HC is the core survey, and it forms the basis for the MPC sample and part of the IC sample. Together these surveys yield comprehensive data that provide national estimates of the level and distribution of health care use and expenditures, support health services research, and can be used to assess health care policy implications.

MEPS is the third in a series of national probability surveys conducted by AHRQ on the financing and use of medical care in the United States. The National Medical Care Expenditure Survey (NMCES, also known as NMES-1) was conducted in 1977, the National Medical Expenditure Survey (NMES-2) in 1987. Beginning in 1996, MEPS continues this series with design enhancements and efficiencies that provide a more current data resource to capture the changing dynamics of the health care delivery and insurance system.

The design efficiencies incorporated into MEPS are in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) Survey Integration Plan of June 1995, which focused on consolidating DHHS surveys, achieving cost efficiencies, reducing respondent burden, and enhancing analytical capacities. To accommodate these goals, new MEPS design features include linkage with the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), from which the sampled households for the MEPS HC are drawn, and continuous longitudinal data collection for core survey components. The MEPS HC augments NHIS by selecting a sample of NHIS respondents, collecting additional data on their health care expenditures, and linking these data with additional information collected from the respondents' medical providers, employers, and insurance providers.

1.0 Household Component

The MEPS HC, a nationally representative survey of the U.S. civilian non-institutionalized population, collects medical expenditure data at both the person and household levels. The HC collects detailed data on demographic characteristics, health conditions, health status, use of medical care services, charges and payments, access to care, satisfaction with care, health insurance coverage, income, and employment.

The HC uses an overlapping panel design in which data are collected through a preliminary contact followed by a series of five rounds of interviews over a 2½ - year period. Using computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) technology, data on medical expenditures and use for two calendar years are collected from each household. This series of data collection rounds is launched each year on a new sample of households to provide overlapping panels of survey data and, when combined with other ongoing panels, will provide continuous and current estimates of health care expenditures.

The sample of households selected for the MEPS HC is drawn from among respondents to the NHIS, conducted by NCHS. The NHIS provides a nationally representative sample of the U.S. civilian non-institutionalized population, with oversampling of Hispanics and blacks.

2.0 Medical Provider Component

The MEPS MPC supplements and/or replaces information on medical care events reported in the MEPS HC by contacting medical providers and pharmacies identified by household respondents. The MPC sample includes all home health agencies and pharmacies reported by HC respondents. Office-based physicians, hospitals, and hospital physicians are also included in the MPC but may be subsampled at various rates, depending on burden and resources, in certain years.

Data are collected on medical and financial characteristics of medical and pharmacy events reported by HC respondents. The MPC is conducted through telephone interviews and record abstraction.

3.0 Insurance Component

The MEPS IC collects data on health insurance plans obtained through employers, unions, and other sources of private health insurance. Data obtained in the IC include the number and types of private insurance plans offered, benefits associated with these plans, premiums, contributions by employers and employees, eligibility requirements, and employer characteristics.

Establishments participating in the MEPS IC are selected through four sampling frames:

- A list of employers or other insurance providers identified by MEPS HC respondents who report having private health insurance at the Round 1 interview.
- A Bureau of the Census list frame of private sector business establishments.
- The Census of Governments from Bureau of the Census.
- An Internal Revenue Service list of the self-employed.

To provide an integrated picture of health insurance, data collected from the first sampling frame (employers and insurance providers) are linked back to data provided by the MEPS HC respondents. Data from the other three sampling frames are collected to provide annual national

and State estimates of the supply of private health insurance available to American workers and to evaluate policy issues pertaining to health insurance.

The MEPS IC is an annual panel survey. Data are collected from the selected organizations through a prescreening telephone interview, a mailed questionnaire, and a telephone follow-up for nonrespondents.

4.0 Survey Management

MEPS data are collected under the authority of the Public Health Service Act. They are edited and published in accordance with the confidentiality provisions of this act and the Privacy Act. NCHS provides consultation and technical assistance.

As soon as data collection and editing are completed, the MEPS survey data are released to the public in staged releases of summary reports and microdata files. Summary reports are released as printed documents and/or electronic files on the MEPS web site (www.meps.ahrq.gov). All microdata files are available for download from the MEPS web site in compressed formats (zip and self-extracting executable files.) Selected data files are available on CD-ROM from the MEPS Clearinghouse.

For printed documents and CD-ROMs that are available through the AHRQ Publications Clearinghouse, write or call:

AHRQ Publications Clearinghouse
Attn: (publication number)
P.O. Box 8547
Silver Spring, MD 20907
800/358-9295
410/381-3150 (callers outside the United States only)
888/586-6340 (toll-free TDD service; hearing impaired only)

Be sure to specify the AHRQ number of the document or CD-ROM you are requesting.

Additional information on MEPS is available from the MEPS project manager or the MEPS public use data manager at the Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, 540 Gaither Road, Rockville, MD 20850 (301/427-1406).

C. Technical Information

1.0 Introduction

This document describes the projected household expenditure data for 2004-2008 from the 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS) issued by the Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends (CFACT), within the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). These files (hereafter referred to as the PMPy.DAT files for yy = 04, ..., 08) contain person level data with (i) personal medical expenditures classified by type of service and source of payment categories, (ii) a person weight that enables national-level estimates, (iii) individual level demographic characteristics used in the re-weighting procedure and iv) insurance and poverty status variables, not controlled for in the aging process¹.

Expenditure projections evolve from the original 1996 MEPS HC sample. A detailed analysis of 1996 medical expenditures by Selden et. al (2001)² found only an 8% difference between expenditures in MEPS and comparably-defined expenditure estimates from the National Health Accounts (NHA), released by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)^{3, 4}.

Core data from the 1996 MEPS are projected to each designated end year between 2004 and 2008⁵ by adjusting MEPS person weights using Census and Vital Statistics data on population growth characteristics over time. The re-weighted MEPS expenditures are then calibrated to each designated end year by type of service and source of payment categories so that growth in the re-weighted MEPS expenditures matches growth in the projected National Health Accounts^{6, 7}.

¹ Researchers should use these variables with caution. The MEPS data did not control for changes in these measures when aging the data, so any estimates with the projected data cross-classified by the poverty status or health insurance status variables are based on the assumption that 1996 poverty and health insurance status conditions remain unchanged in each future year. Any changes in poverty rates or health insurance status of individuals observed in the projected MEPS are an indirect result of the changing age, race and sex composition of the population that was directly controlled for in aging the data. These variables are included in the projected data sets purely for the convenience of end-users.

² Selden, Thomas M., et. al., "Reconciling Medical Expenditure Estimates from the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey and the National Health Accounts." Forthcoming, *Healthcare Financing Review*.

³ The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) was formerly known as the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA).

⁴ Total MEPS expenditures were found to be 8% below those in the NHA for comparably defined categories.

⁵ As actual MEPS data are released in the future for a given year the projected data will be removed from the web site to avoid confusing MEPS data users. For example, at the time of release, actual 2003 MEPS data were ready for release, so the projected 1997-2003 MEPS estimates were withheld from the web site. There will also be periodic updates to the projected data, replacing this initial release as aging techniques are refined and as new data become available from input sources. (MEPS, NHA, Census, Vital Statistics)

⁶ CMS's 1999 figures from file NHE65-10.CSV are used for NHA expenditures. This data file is available to the public on the CMS web site: <http://www.hcfa.gov>. The file can be found in the Statistics and Data section on the page entitled "National Health Care Expenditure Projections". In the file, NHE65-10.CSV, data for 1996-1999 are true expenditures, while data for 2000-2010 are projected expenditures.

⁷ In order to calibrate MEPS to the NHA, nursing home and assisted living expenditures by type of service and source of payment first had to be added to the MEPS expenditures because the survey does not collect these expenditures. There will be more detail on this adjustment in section 4.1 of this documentation.

Each of the aged PMPyy.DAT files is a person level ASCII data file. Each file contains a sample of 22,601 people, has one record for each person, and is designed to provide estimates that are representative of the civilian, non-institutionalized population of the US in the designated year. While each record is distinguished by a person-level identification number, this variable does not enable researchers to link data from the projected MEPS files to other MEPS data releases⁸.

Tables 4-6 in the Appendix provide summary statistics on various characteristics from each year of the projected MEPS files. As actual MEPS data become available, statistics from the true MEPS data will replace those from the projected MEPS in these tables. Currently, the Appendix tables contain true statistics from the 1996-2003 MEPS surveys and projected statistics from 2004 through 2008⁹.

2.0 Medical Expenditures: Type of Service and Source of Payment Categories

Each person record contains data on the expenditures made within 14 different types of service categories plus a total expenditure category. Each of the type of service expenditures is categorized into one of seven major categories below. Total expenditures for each major category can be calculated by adding expenditures for all sub-categories within that group. For example, to obtain total expenditures for Physician services, it is necessary to add expenditures for Office Visits (OBD) and Hospital Events (OBH). Total expenditures (TOT) equal the sum of the 14 type of service expenditure variables¹⁰. The categories and their three character abbreviations are as follows:

A. Hospital

1. Emergency Room: ERF
2. Inpatient: IPF
3. Outpatient: OPF

B. Physician

4. Office Visits: OBD
5. Hospital Events¹¹: OBH

C. Other Medical

6. Glasses: VIS
7. Other: OTH

D. Home Health

8. Agency: HHA

⁸ Person identification numbers that would enable direct linkage of the projected MEPS data to previously released un-aged MEPS files were purposely omitted to prohibit users from making projections for population groups that were not statistically controlled for in the aging process.

⁹ Users should note that while the expenditure data in the PMPyy.DAT files is rounded to integers, Appendix Tables 4-6 were calculated before the data was truncated. As a result, users trying to replicate these tables might find small differences in results for per capita expenditures.

¹⁰ The following relationship is true: $TOT = ERF + IPF + OPF + OBD + OBH + VIS + OTH + HHA + HHN + OBO + DVO + DVG + DVR + RX$.

¹¹ These expenditures represent separately billed physician expenditures for hospital events.

- 9. Non-Agency: HHN
- E. Other Provider**
- 10. Other Provider OBO
- F. Dental**
- 11. Orthodontist: DVO
- 12. General: DVG
- 13. Other: DVR
- G. RX**
- 14. RX
- H. TOTAL:**
- 15. Total: TOT¹²

The expenditures in each category are also divided into 9 sources of payment, plus a total. Total expenditures (EXP) equal the sum of the 9 source of payment expenditure variables¹³. Those categories and their two to three character abbreviations are as follows:

- 1. Out of Pocket: OOP
- 2. Private Health Insurance: PRV
- 3. Medicare: MCR
- 4. Medicaid: MCD
- 5. Champus: CHM¹⁴
- 6. VA: VA
- 7. Workers Comp: WCP
- 8. Other Public: OFS
- 9. Other: OTR
- 10. **TOTAL: EXP**¹²

Expenditure variables are named with the following convention: TosSopYY (i) the first three characters are the three character type of service code, (ii) the next two to three characters are the two to three character source of payment code and, (iii) the final two numbers are the last two digits of the end year. For example, if an individual had an out of pocket general dental expense and a researcher wanted to access the projected expense in 2005, the variable of interest would be DVGOOP05. (i) DVG is the three character type of service code for general dental expenses, (ii) OOP is the three character source of payment code for out of pocket payment and, (iii) 05 represents the end year 2005.

There are a total of 150 expenditure variables for all the type of service variables crossed with all the source of payment variables above. A full array of the 150 TOS by SOP variables can be found in Table 1 in the appendix. The abbreviations for the variables were purposely chosen to coincide with 1996 MEPS naming conventions when possible. Table 2 in the appendix gives

¹² Note that Total Expenditures (TOT) by type of service equals Total Expenditures (EXP) by source of Payment.

¹³ $EXP = OOP + PRV + MCR + MCD + CHM + VA + WCP + OFS + OTR$.

¹⁴ Champus was replaced in MEPS with TRICARE starting in 2000. Projected data and statistical tables for 2004-2008 contain CHAMPUS projections. Champus is also reported in statistical tables using true MEPS data for 1996-1999. However, for 2000-2003 statistical tables for true MEPS data use TRICARE instead of Champus.

further details on which expenditure variables from the 1996 MEPS file are associated with each variable in the projected files.

3.0 Population Aging

Each person record includes a person-level sample weight needed to produce estimates for the civilian, non-institutionalized population of the US in the designated year. The weight on each file (WTADJyy) is derived from the 1996 MEPS weight. It is adjusted to reflect changes in the non-institutionalized civilian population between 1996 and the designated end year in a three-step process. First, the weights are adjusted to reflect population growth by age, race¹⁵ and sex based on the Census Bureau's Middle Series population projections. Second, the weights are adjusted for changes in fertility rates by race. The third and final weight adjustment is for mortality rates by race. The fertility and mortality adjustments are based on historical data from Vital Statistics and projections from the Census Bureau's Middle Series Components of Change projections.

3.1 Population Estimates and Projections

Individuals in the 1996 MEPS sample are placed into cells based on age, race and sex categories to match definitions in US Census Bureau population projections. The categories are broken down as follows: (i) Age: each year from 0 to 99 and 100+, (ii) Sex: Male, Female (iii) Race: Hispanic, Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut. Population growth rates are calculated for each age, race, sex cell from 1996 to the designated end year using Census historical data and the Census Middle Series projected data by age, race and sex¹⁶. These growth rates are then applied to the person-level weights in the 1996 MEPS file by age, race and sex.

3.2 Fertility Adjustments

The second step in the re-weighting process involves fertility adjustments. These adjustments are made to population weights for two primary reasons: 1) fertility rates are expected to change significantly over the projected period for certain sectors of the population and 2) fertility events

¹⁵ The race variable used for projections is based on MEPS race variables from 1996. The MEPS race variable definitions were updated in 2002 to become compliant with Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards and do not perfectly match the race variables from 1996-2001 MEPS. The 2002 changes were necessary because it is not possible to make the 1996 MEPS variable compliant with OMB standards. As a result, all data presented here are not OMB compliant for race. In fact, OMB compliance is impossible for 1996-2001 true MEPS and the projected MEPS for all years. In order to report the most consistent series of data, MEPS statistics for actual data starting in 2002 use a race definition that best matches the race variables available on the 1996-2001 files. Discussions are underway to create a new series of MEPS projections using more current data as the base year. It is expected that this base year will most likely be in 2002 or later and, thus, will be OMB compliant with regards to race.

¹⁶ Historical Data are "National Population Estimates for the 1990's Monthly Postcensal Civilian Non-institutional Population, by single year of age, sex, race and Hispanic origin" for July 1 of each year. Projected data are "Annual Population Projections of the United States by age, race, sex and Hispanic origin and nativity: 1999 to 2010." File NP-D1-A Middle Series P2001_10a.zip.

are associated with relatively high medical expenditures. It should be noted that the fertility adjustments are somewhat different from the population adjustments.

For fertility adjustments women in the 1996 MEPS were placed into the following race cells: Hispanic, Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut. The sample does not contain enough births to support fertility cells based on age and race and require the assumption that fertility changes over time are constant for women of all ages in each race category. This prohibits researchers from investigating fertility for particular age groups, such as teens or older women, who may be expected to have greater fluctuation in fertility over time relative to other women within their same race category.

Fertility growth rates are calculated for each race cell from 1996 to the designated end year using Vital Statistics¹⁷ historical data and the Census Middle Series projected fertility data by race¹⁸. These race specific growth rates are then applied to the person-level weight for each woman who gave birth in the 1996 MEPS sample. In order to maintain a constant total population by race, a final adjustment is made to the person-level weights for those women who did not give birth in the 1996 MEPS sample. The size of this adjustment depends on how many women in the race cell gave birth and the size of the growth adjustment applied to the women who gave birth.

3.3 Mortality Adjustments

The third and final step in the re-weighting process involves mortality adjustments. These adjustments are identical in practice to the fertility adjustments, except that they are applied to both men and women. The adjustments are made for two primary reasons: 1) mortality rates are expected to change significantly over the projected period for certain sectors of the population and 2) mortality events are associated with relatively high medical expenditures

Individuals in the 1996 MEPS were placed into the following race, sex cells: (i) Hispanic, Non-Hispanic White, Non-Hispanic Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut, (ii) male, female. As with fertility, the sample does not contain enough deaths to support mortality cells based on age, race and sex, and requires the assumption that mortality changes over time are constant for individuals of all ages in each race and sex category. This constraint prohibits researchers from investigating mortality for particular age groups, such as infants or the elderly, who may be expected to have greater changes in mortality over time relative to other individuals within their same race category. For example, declines in mortality for a specific age group will be averaged over individuals of all ages in their race and sex category, leading to a lower probability of death for everyone in that particular race and sex cell.

Mortality growth rates are calculated for each race cell from 1996 to the designated end year using Vital Statistics¹⁹ historical data and the Census Middle Series projected mortality data by

¹⁷ Historical Birth Rates 1996-1998 are obtained from National Vital Statistics Report, Volume 48, Number 3 "Births Final Data 1998." Tables 8, 9.

¹⁸ Projected Birth Rates Data are obtained from U.S. Census. "Population Projections of the United States by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin and Nativity: 1999 to 2100." File NP-D5-B Age-Specific Fertility Rates of the Resident Population by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: Middle Series, 1999 to 2100.

¹⁹ Historical Death Rates 1996 are obtained from National Vital Statistics Reports Volume 47, Number 9, "Deaths: Final Data 1996." Tables 2, 3. Historical Death Rates 1997 are obtained from National Vital Statistics Reports

race and sex²⁰. These race, sex specific growth rates are then applied to the person-level weight for each individual who died in the 1996 MEPS sample. In order to maintain a constant total population by race and sex, a final adjustment is made to the person-level weights for those individuals who did not die in the 1996 MEPS sample. The size of this adjustment depends on how many individuals die in a given race, sex cell and the size of the growth adjustment applied to those who die.

4.0 Calibration to National Health Accounts

The last step of the aging process is a calibration of each re-weighted MEPS file to the National Health Accounts for the same year by type of service and source of payment. This process ensures that growth rates in MEPS expenditures by type of service and source of payment between 1996 and a designated end year will be in accordance with growth rates predicted by the National Health Accounts.

In order to calibrate MEPS to the National Health Accounts, it is first necessary to obtain expenditures for nursing home and assisted living for 1996, because MEPS does not include these expenditures in the survey. These totals are available from Actuarial Research Corporation (ARC)²¹ by type of service and source of payment for 1996. For 2004-2008, the ARC totals are aged by the growth rates projected by CMS in the National Health Accounts for number of nursing home bed days²². CMS uses nursing home bed days to project Nursing Home expenditures. In the absence of demographic estimates of changes in the nursing home and assisted living populations over the time period studied, it is assumed that the growth rate in nursing home bed days approximates the demographic changes in this population.

The calibration procedure is as follows for each designated end year: (i) Expenditures from the re-weighted MEPS file are totaled by the seven major type of service categories and the nine source of payment categories for a total of 63 TOS-SOP cells. (ii) Nursing home and assisted living expenditures are added to the 1996 MEPS expenditures by type of service and source of payment. (iii) "Aged" nursing home and assisted living expenditures for the designated end year are added to the totals from the re-weighted MEPS file by type of service and source of payment. (iv) Growth rates from 1996 to the designated end year are calculated for each of the TOS-SOP categories for the MEPS re-weighted data. (v) Growth rates are calculated for the corresponding TOS-SOP categories for the National Health Accounts using historical and projected data based on 1999 estimates from CMS. (vi) Using the NHA and MEPS growth rates, a calibration factor²³

Volume 47, Number 19, "Deaths: Final Data 1997." Tables 2, 3. Historical Death Rates 1998 are obtained from National Vital Statistics Reports Volume 48, Number 11, "Deaths: Final Data 1998." Tables 2, 3.

²⁰ Projected Death Rates Data are obtained from U.S. Census. "Population Projections of the United States by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin and Nativity: 1999 to 2100." File NP-D5-A Life-Tables of the Resident Population by Age, Race, Sex and Hispanic Origin: Middle Series 1999 to 2100.

²¹ Nursing home and assisted living expenditures by type of service and source of payment: Unpublished data made available from Actuarial Research Corporation for completion of Selden et. al. 2001.

²² Unpublished data made available by CMS.

²³ The calibration factor is calculated as follows: (growth rate for NHA expenditures/growth rate for population aged MEPS expenditures). Note there is a different calibration factor for each designated end year and for each TOS-SOP category, using only major TOS categories because NHA does not project expenditures for sub-categories. In applying calibration factors, TOS sub-categories are assigned the calibration factor of the appropriate major category. See Table 3 in the appendix for the corresponding NHA and MEPS expenditures used for the calibration.

is created for each TOS-SOP category for the designated end year. (vii) Expenditures in the re-weighted MEPS file are multiplied by TOS-SOP specific calibration factors. Calibration adjustments are done at the major type of service category level, not at the sub-category level because the NHA does not project expenditures at the sub-category level for type of service.

5.0 File Variables

The output files contain person level data with (i) personal medical expenditures classified by 15 (including a total) type of service and 10 (including a total) source of payment categories, (ii) a person weight that enables national-level estimates, (iii) individual level demographic characteristics used in the re-weighting procedure and iv) insurance and poverty status variables, not controlled for in the aging process. Variable definitions and codebooks are listed below:

5.1 Variable List:

PERSIDP	Person identification number
WTADJyy	1996 person weight adjusted to end year YY for population, fertility and mortality
AGESTUB	Age in years, top-coded at 90
RACE5	Five category race variable
SEX	Sex
LIVEBRTH	Birth Indicator
VITLSTAT	Death Indicator
INSCOV_A	Insurance status for individuals under age 65 - annual measure
INSCOV_B	Insurance/Medicaid status for individuals age 65 and over - annual measure
POVCAT	Poverty status based on family income - annual measure
MCRHMO1	HMO status for those enrolled in Medicare - point in time measure
UPRHMO1	HMO status for those with private health insurance - point in time measure
UPUBHMO1	HMO status for those with Medicaid or other public (excluding Champus) health insurance - point in time measure
TOTEXPy-	
RXOTRyy	Expenditures by type of service and source of payment 150 categories

5.2 Control Variables

Population Control Variables	AGESTUB, RACE5, SEX
Fertility Adjustment Control Variables	RACE5, SEX=2
Mortality Adjustment Control Variables	RACE5, SEX

5.3 Variable Definitions and Codebook

Key expenditure and control variables

PERSIDP	Unique person identification number for each individual on the MEPS file. This variable is the same across all projected years of MEPS but it cannot be used to link to other MEPS data sets. Person identification numbers that would enable direct linkage of the projected MEPS data to previously released un-aged MEPS
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files were purposely omitted to prohibit users from making projections for population groups that were not statistically controlled for in the aging process. Note that this remains a danger for variables released on this file for insurance status and poverty. Researchers should also caution, that while persidp can link projected data for the same individual across years, these data do not represent a panel of expenditures for an individual over time, but rather a single cross-section of individuals aged to different points into the future.

WTADJyy 1996 person weight adjusted to end year YY for population, fertility and mortality. These weights allow researchers to get national level population estimates. Researchers should be careful when sub-setting by control variables. Un-weighted cell sizes must be greater than 100 individuals to obtain nationally representative estimates. Cell sizes can get very small when using variables such as age (especially when using single year categories), livebrth, and vitlstat.

AGESTUB Age of individual as of Dec. 31, 19yy. Note: A similar age variable used for population re-weighting was top-coded at 100. The variable released on this file is more restrictive for confidentiality purposes.

Definition:

Age in years from 0 to 90, top-coded at 90.

RACE5 Race of individual, used for population re-weighting, fertility and mortality adjustments.

Definition:

1 = Hispanic
2 = White -Non-Hispanic
3 = Black - Non-Hispanic
4 = Asian/Pacific Islander
5 = American Indian/Aleut

SEX Sex of individual, used for population re-weighting, fertility and mortality adjustments.

Definition:

1 = Male
2 = Female

LIVEBRTH Birth indicator for individual, used in fertility adjustments.

Definition:

-1 = missing value or not applicable (male)
0 = Did not have a live birth in 1996
1 = Had a live birth in 1996

VITLSTAT Death indicator for individual, used in mortality adjustments

Definition:

0 = Alive in all of 1996

1 = Died in 1996

**TOTEXPy-
RXOTRyy**

Medical expenditure variables by type of service and source of payment. The variable contains actual expenditure amount in dollars. Each year there are 150 variables covered by the type of service and source of payment categories. See section 2 for detailed information on the naming convention of these variables. Section 2 will also provide detailed information on the mathematical relationship between these variables and how the variables can be summed to create expenditure totals for major type of service categories.

Additional variables, not statistically controlled for in aging

The following variables are created for the convenience of end users of the projected MEPS expenditure data. These variables were NOT statistically controlled for when aging the data. Researchers should be cautioned that any estimates using the projected data cross-classified by poverty status or insurance status are based on the assumption that 1996 poverty and health insurance conditions remain unchanged in each future year.

INSCOV_A Insurance status for individuals under age 65. (AGESTUB < 65) This variable is an annual measure, measuring whether the individual had insurance at any point during the year. Because individuals can have coverage from multiple health insurance sources, this variable is built hierarchically. All individuals ages 65 and over, regardless of insurance status, are placed in category 5; INSCOV_B will measure insurance status for these individuals. Note: Employment related private insurance in category 1 does not include self employed persons with firm size of 1 who purchase health insurance for themselves. These individuals would be assigned, instead, to category 2.

Definition:

1 = Any Private, employment related or CHAMPUS insurance during the year

2 = Any Private, not employment related insurance during the year

3 = Any Public (Medicaid or Medicare) insurance during the year

4 = Uninsured for entire year

5 = Age 65 or older

INSCOV_B Insurance/Medicaid/Medicare status for individuals age 65 and over. (AGESTUB >= 65) This variable is an annual measure, measuring whether the individual had insurance at any point during the year. Because individuals can have coverage from multiple health insurance sources, this variable is built hierarchically. Several categories of this variable are intended to measure whether individuals

held multiple coverage sources at the same time. For example, category 3 includes an individual who was covered by both Medicare and a privately purchased policy in the month of February but does not include someone who was covered only by a privately purchased policy in January and covered only by Medicare in March. This second individual would fit in category 4. Note: Employer insurance in category 2 does not include persons who were self employed with firm size of 1 who had purchased health insurance for themselves. These individuals would be assigned, instead, to category 3.

Definition:

-1 = inapplicable (under age 65)

1 = Held both Medicaid and Medicare at the same time during the year

2 = Held both Medicare and employer or union group insurance at the same time during the year

3 = Held both Medicare and individually purchased insurance at the same time during the year

4 = Held Medicare alone during the year

5 = Held no Medicare during the year

POVCAT Poverty status based on family income.

Definition:

1 = less than 1.00 times poverty line

2 = 1.01 to 1.24 times poverty line

3 = 1.25 to 1.99 times poverty line

4 = 2.0 to 3.99 times poverty line

5 = 4.00 or more times poverty line

MCRHMO1 Individual was enrolled in a Medicare HMO at the time of first interview. Unlike the annual INSCOV variables above, this variable is a point-in-time measure, collected during the first interview of the 1996 MEPS survey.

Definition:

-1 = inapplicable, not ascertained or no data in round

1 = yes

2 = no

UPRHMO1 Individual was enrolled in a private HMO at the time of first interview. Unlike the annual INSCOV variables above, this variable is a point-in-time measure, collected during the first interview of the 1996 MEPS survey.

Definition:

-1 = inapplicable, not ascertained or no data in round

1 = yes

2 = no

UPUBHMO1 Individual was enrolled in a Medicaid or other public HMO at the time of first interview. Unlike the annual INSCOV variables above, this variable is a point-in-time measure, collected during the first interview of the 1996 MEPS survey.

Definition:

-1 = inapplicable, not ascertained or no data in round

1 = yes

2 = no

Appendix

Table 1: Array of Expenditure Service Categories by Type of Service and Source of Payment Available on Projected Database Files

Service Category	Out of Pocket	Private Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other	Total
	OOP	PRV	MCR	MCD	CHM	VA	WCP	OFS	OTR	EXP
Hospital										
ERF	ERFOOP	ERFPRV	ERFMCR	ERFMCD	ERFCHM	ERFVA	ERFWCP	ERFOFS	ERFOTR	ERFEXP
IPF	IPFOOP	IPFPRV	IPFMCR	IPFMCD	IPFCHM	IPFVA	IPFWCP	IPFOFS	IPFOTR	IPFEXP
OPF	OPFOOP	OPFPRV	OPFMCR	OPFMCD	OPFCHM	OPFVA	OPFWCP	OPFOFS	OPFOTR	OPFEXP
Physician										
OBD	OBDOOP	OB DPRV	OBDMCR	OBDMCD	OBDCHM	OBDVA	OBDWCP	OBD OFS	OBDOTR	OBDEXP
OBH	OBHOOP	OBHPRV	OBHMCR	OBHMCD	OBHCHM	OBHVA	OBHWCP	OBH OFS	OBHOTR	OBHEXP
Other Medical										
VIS	VISOOP	VISPRV	VISMCR	VISMCD	VISCHM	VISVA	VISWCP	VIS OFS	VISOTR	VISEX
OTH	OTHOOP	OTHPRV	OTHMCR	OTHMCD	OTHCHM	OTHVA	OTHWCP	OTH OFS	OTHOTR	OTHEXP
Home Health										
HHA	HHAOOP	HHAPRV	HHAMCR	HHAMCD	HHACHM	HHAVA	HHAWCP	HHA OFS	HHAOTR	HHAEXP
HHN	HHNOOP	HHNPRV	HHNMCR	HHNMCD	HHNCHM	HHNVA	HHNWCP	HHN OFS	HHNOTR	HHNEXP
Other Provider										
OBO	OBOOOP	OBOPRV	OBOMCR	OBOMCD	OBOCHM	OBOVA	OBOWCP	OBO OFS	OBOOTR	OBOEXP
Dental										
DVO	DVOOOP	DVOPRV	DVOMCR	DVOMCD	DVOCHM	DVOVA	DVOWCP	DVO OFS	DVOOTR	DVOEXP
DVG	DVG OOP	DVGPRV	DVGMCR	DVGMCD	DVGCHM	DVGVA	DVGWCP	DVG OFS	DVGOTR	DVGEXP
DVR	DVROOP	DVRPRV	DVRMCR	DVRMCD	DVRCHM	DVRVA	DVRWCP	DVROFS	DVROTR	DVREXP
RX										
RX	RXOOP	RXPRV	RXMCR	RXMCD	RXCHM	RXVA	RXWCP	RX OFS	RXOTR	RXEXP
Total										
TOT	TOTOOP	TOTPRV	TOTMCR	TOTMCD	TOTCHM	TOTVA	TOTWCP	TOTOFS	TOTOTR	TOTEXP

Table 2: 1996 MEPS Household Survey Variable Names and Corresponding Projected MEPS Variable Abbreviations

Categories	Projected MEPS Abbreviations	Corresponding 1996 MEPS Variables for Total Expenditures
Type of Service		
Hospital		
Emergency Room	ERF	ERFEXP96
Inpatient	IPF	IPFEXP96
Outpatient	OPF	OPFEXP96
Physician		
Office Visits	OBD	OBVEXP96 net of OBOEXP96
Hospital Events	OBH	ERDEXP96, OPDEXP96, IPDEXP96
Other Medical		
Glasses	VIS	WISEXP96
Other	OTH	OTHEPS96
Home Health		
Agency	HHA	HHAEXP96
Non-Agency	HHN	HHNEXP96
Other Provider		
Other Provider	OBO	OBOEXP96
Dental		
Orthodontist	DVO	DVOEXP96
General	DVG	DVGEXP96
Other Dental	DVR	DVTEXP96 net of (DVOEXP96 and DVGEXP96)
RX		
RX	RX	RXEXP96
Source of Payment		
Out of Pocket	OOP	TOTSLF96
Private Insurance	PRV	TOTPRV96, TOTOPR96
Medicare	MCR	TOTMCR96
Medicaid	MCD	TOTMCD96, TOTOPU96
Champus	CHM	TOTCHM96
VA	VA	TOTVA96
Workers Comp	WCP	TOTWC96
Other Public	OFS	TOTFD96, TOTSTL96
Other	OTR	TOTOSR96

Table 3: MEPS Household Survey Expenditure Categories and Corresponding NHA Expenditure Categories used for Growth Calibration

MEPS Expenditure Category	NHA Expenditure Category	Projected MEPS Expenditure Category
Type of Service		
Hospital	Hospital Care	
Emergency Room		ERF
Inpatient		IPF
Outpatient		OPF
Physician	Physician Services	
Office Visits		OBD
Hospital Events		OBH
Other Medical	Vision Products and Other Medical Durables	
Glasses		VIS
Other		OTH
Home Health	Home Health Care	
Agency		HHA
Non-Agency		HHN
Other Provider	Other Provider/Professional	
Other Provider		OBO
Dental	Dental Services	
Orthodontist		DVO
General		DVG
Other Dental		DVR
RX	Drugs	
RX		RX
Source of Payment		
Out of Pocket	Out of Pocket	OOP
Private Insurance	Private Insurance	PRV
Medicare	Medicare	MCR
Medicaid	Medicaid	MCD
Champus	Other Federal	CHM
VA	Other Federal	VA
Workers Comp	Other State and Local	WCP
Other Public	Total NHA	OFS
Other	Total NHA	OTR

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4A: 1996 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

1996: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	891.42	2.99	48.81	30.16	10.41	0.14	3.14	0.80	0.64	2.90
Physician	476.79	15.93	55.11	17.48	6.99	0.22	0.71	1.53	0.54	1.49
Other Medical	56.83	53.62	28.98	6.76	5.65	0.01	2.51	0.02	1.83	0.61
Home Health	126.90	12.11	9.92	52.60	16.27	0.00	6.49	0.00	2.60	0.00
Other Provider	82.87	26.65	50.80	8.71	7.36	0.14	1.12	1.46	0.89	2.87
Dental	160.45	51.48	43.42	0.23	2.92	0.03	0.41	0.01	0.15	1.36
RX	242.81	44.42	40.59	1.47	10.03	0.46	1.56	0.25	0.87	0.35
Total	2038.07	17.71	45.99	21.29	9.09	0.17	2.28	0.80	0.77	1.90

1996 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	652.44	3.77	65.26	5.14	15.13	0.20	4.12	1.26	0.86	4.27
Physician	409.82	17.95	65.33	2.79	8.44	0.28	0.69	2.03	0.64	1.85
Other Medical	44.70	56.94	30.38	0.48	6.37	0.02	3.09	0.03	1.91	0.78
Home Health	29.47	2.70	26.23	27.64	36.06	0.01	1.30	0.00	6.07	0.00
Other Provider	80.95	27.92	54.13	3.35	8.08	0.10	1.03	1.72	0.89	2.78
Dental	158.15	47.67	47.20	0.03	3.26	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.17	1.52
RX	179.45	40.17	44.98	0.20	11.00	0.68	1.27	0.37	0.95	0.39
Total	1554.98	18.94	58.78	3.63	11.46	0.24	2.24	1.20	0.87	2.65

1996 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	2539.76	1.61	19.67	74.51	2.06	0.02	1.41	0.00	0.24	0.48
Physician	938.73	9.86	24.32	61.70	2.63	0.06	0.76	0.00	0.26	0.40
Other Medical	140.54	46.34	25.92	20.54	4.06	0.00	1.23	0.00	1.65	0.25
Home Health	798.85	14.51	5.78	58.95	11.24	0.00	7.80	0.00	1.72	0.00
Other Provider	96.13	19.28	31.51	39.82	3.20	0.34	1.61	0.00	0.84	3.41
Dental	176.35	75.11	20.04	1.44	0.77	0.00	2.22	0.00	0.03	0.39
RX	679.82	52.15	32.59	3.79	8.28	0.05	2.10	0.05	0.71	0.28
Total	5370.17	15.27	20.44	56.57	4.34	0.03	2.36	0.01	0.57	0.41

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4B: 1997 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

1997: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	903.37	4.28	45.85	33.63	7.15	1.08	2.87	2.39	1.66	1.10
Physician	452.50	16.55	51.59	19.63	6.18	0.59	0.84	2.31	0.72	1.58
Other Medical	61.05	56.60	24.87	8.42	4.83	0.03	2.80	0.40	0.72	1.33
Home Health	107.67	15.54	7.48	50.23	22.53	0.00	0.00	0.07	4.15	0.00
Other Provider	84.42	25.82	43.04	9.89	8.84	0.30	0.72	6.07	1.02	4.29
Dental	164.04	51.11	42.83	0.40	3.05	0.19	0.32	0.11	0.44	1.55
RX	266.35	47.18	36.13	3.63	10.48	0.63	1.35	0.07	0.45	0.08
Total	2039.40	19.42	42.84	23.07	7.85	0.72	1.77	1.86	1.27	1.19

1997 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	635.27	5.68	65.06	6.14	10.47	1.73	3.55	3.84	1.88	1.65
Physician	361.05	20.01	60.86	3.78	7.96	0.67	0.73	3.30	0.79	1.91
Other Medical	39.98	61.19	24.78	1.92	5.21	0.05	3.12	0.69	1.23	1.81
Home Health	35.75	11.33	19.27	13.67	50.41	0.00	0.00	0.23	5.09	0.00
Other Provider	78.86	26.71	46.72	2.36	10.10	0.36	0.48	7.41	0.94	4.94
Dental	163.21	48.24	46.00	0.05	3.29	0.22	0.24	0.12	0.45	1.39
RX	203.29	41.30	43.48	0.96	11.78	0.94	0.86	0.11	0.48	0.09
Total	1517.41	21.12	56.02	4.10	10.06	1.05	1.91	2.83	1.29	1.61

1997 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	2762.78	2.04	15.21	77.47	1.85	0.03	1.78	0.07	1.31	0.24
Physician	1086.80	8.59	30.24	56.15	2.09	0.40	1.09	0.05	0.56	0.82
Other Medical	207.15	50.45	24.99	17.13	4.33	0.00	2.38	0.00	0.05	0.68
Home Health	606.47	17.27	2.66	65.17	11.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.77	0.00
Other Provider	122.96	21.88	26.69	43.38	3.28	0.04	1.80	0.15	1.40	1.39
Dental	169.83	70.29	21.65	2.79	1.46	0.00	0.82	0.04	0.33	2.62
RX	703.70	58.97	21.39	8.97	7.89	0.01	2.33	0.00	0.40	0.05
Total	5659.70	16.26	18.32	58.35	3.75	0.09	1.52	0.05	1.24	0.41

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4C: 1998 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

1998: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	865.83	4.39	38.39	39.15	8.64	0.30	2.37	3.14	1.93	1.68
Physician	500.12	13.73	52.84	20.17	7.15	0.18	0.89	2.90	1.12	1.02
Other Medical	47.08	65.69	18.92	6.62	6.06	0.11	1.04	0.18	0.93	0.45
Home Health	80.76	9.61	10.41	35.33	27.55	0.00	0.02	0.00	17.07	0.00
Other Provider	91.29	22.35	46.33	10.98	7.87	0.32	1.03	3.87	2.47	4.76
Dental	179.30	51.68	42.41	0.26	3.08	0.28	0.38	0.00	0.22	1.67
RX	285.10	48.02	33.45	4.04	11.64	0.49	1.59	0.06	0.53	0.19
Total	2049.49	19.29	40.39	24.08	8.86	0.28	1.55	2.22	1.99	1.36

1998 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	542.28	6.10	59.80	8.92	14.17	0.53	1.57	4.85	1.57	2.50
Physician	400.23	16.51	64.59	3.45	8.04	0.24	0.83	3.90	1.29	1.15
Other Medical	36.73	67.57	20.48	4.18	5.49	0.15	0.14	0.26	1.21	0.52
Home Health	32.78	7.73	26.81	9.69	29.22	0.00	0.00	0.01	26.53	0.00
Other Provider	85.82	24.16	50.62	2.71	8.44	0.37	1.04	4.31	2.87	5.48
Dental	177.48	47.42	46.42	0.03	3.49	0.32	0.18	0.01	0.25	1.88
RX	212.77	42.28	41.04	0.84	13.18	0.75	0.92	0.06	0.72	0.21
Total	1488.08	21.60	54.58	4.78	10.89	0.43	1.01	3.08	1.83	1.80

1998 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3122.11	2.33	12.47	75.76	1.94	0.03	3.35	1.07	2.36	0.69
Physician	1196.70	7.23	25.43	59.17	5.08	0.03	1.05	0.56	0.73	0.73
Other Medical	119.30	61.67	15.58	11.87	7.28	0.00	2.98	0.00	0.32	0.30
Home Health	415.38	10.65	1.38	49.44	26.63	0.00	0.03	0.00	11.87	0.00
Other Provider	129.47	13.99	26.47	49.22	5.24	0.12	1.02	1.86	0.64	1.43
Dental	191.97	79.10	16.57	1.78	0.47	0.00	1.67	0.00	0.07	0.35
RX	789.47	58.80	19.17	10.05	8.73	0.01	2.83	0.07	0.17	0.16
Total	5964.41	15.28	15.68	57.66	5.32	0.03	2.48	0.72	2.25	0.58

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4D: 1999 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

1999: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	857.01	3.71	42.11	37.22	8.94	0.11	3.01	3.51	0.76	0.61
Physician	503.46	13.46	53.40	20.91	6.07	0.35	1.18	2.69	0.96	0.99
Other Medical	60.28	50.57	24.78	15.45	5.97	0.03	2.15	0.19	0.24	0.61
Home Health	113.54	7.58	8.27	24.66	33.11	0.01	0.14	0.00	25.68	0.55
Other Provider	91.43	25.99	47.89	9.69	5.68	0.41	1.39	3.57	1.67	3.71
Dental	188.87	50.18	43.51	0.41	3.09	0.25	0.44	0.06	0.53	1.54
RX	340.96	46.19	35.40	4.67	10.36	0.36	2.72	0.05	0.25	0.01
Total	2155.55	19.24	41.79	22.60	9.03	0.22	2.07	2.19	2.05	0.81

1999 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	574.02	5.11	63.55	8.59	13.52	0.19	3.01	4.57	0.61	0.84
Physician	412.09	15.75	65.78	3.49	7.79	0.46	0.94	3.60	1.06	1.14
Other Medical	42.42	62.44	25.98	1.37	7.62	0.05	1.26	0.31	0.18	0.80
Home Health	54.67	1.94	11.32	14.06	37.20	0.03	0.03	0.00	34.11	1.30
Other Provider	83.17	26.97	53.76	1.17	6.42	0.51	0.69	4.36	2.02	4.10
Dental	186.82	46.13	47.47	0.07	3.42	0.28	0.35	0.06	0.60	1.62
RX	254.94	40.22	44.75	0.73	12.37	0.46	1.20	0.06	0.21	0.00
Total	1608.12	20.71	56.00	4.66	10.98	0.32	1.62	2.81	1.86	1.06

1999 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	2830.46	1.74	11.79	77.72	2.47	0.00	3.02	2.01	0.98	0.28
Physician	1140.69	7.68	22.20	64.80	1.73	0.06	1.78	0.40	0.73	0.61
Other Medical	184.82	31.57	22.87	38.00	3.34	0.00	3.59	0.00	0.33	0.31
Home Health	524.07	11.68	6.06	32.37	30.13	0.00	0.22	0.00	19.54	0.00
Other Provider	149.04	22.17	25.08	42.84	2.78	0.02	4.10	0.47	0.32	2.21
Dental	203.15	76.15	18.13	2.59	0.94	0.08	1.03	0.00	0.06	1.03
RX	940.82	57.45	17.73	12.12	6.56	0.17	5.59	0.03	0.34	0.02
Total	5973.05	16.48	15.10	56.28	5.38	0.04	2.92	1.05	2.39	0.35

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4E: 2000 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2000: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	927.94	3.61	43.35	33.51	10.23	0.18	5.80	2.26	0.57	0.50
Physician	516.56	13.07	53.25	19.56	6.99	0.36	1.77	2.87	0.68	1.45
Other Medical	48.18	71.25	16.61	2.97	6.90	0.10	1.44	0.22	0.17	0.33
Home Health	92.10	12.36	4.55	25.64	48.34	0.17	0.97	0.00	7.94	0.03
Other Provider	101.11	20.90	45.72	16.28	5.59	0.20	3.15	4.04	2.00	2.11
Dental	199.53	49.33	43.15	0.50	4.13	0.19	0.52	0.03	0.40	1.74
RX	369.94	46.13	34.10	4.57	11.21	0.27	3.25	0.06	0.36	0.07
Total	2255.35	19.37	42.03	20.90	10.39	0.23	3.58	1.78	0.90	0.81

2000 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	640.69	4.69	61.30	7.85	15.37	0.26	5.69	3.43	0.67	0.74
Physician	434.60	15.19	64.30	3.91	8.37	0.44	1.57	3.55	0.82	1.86
Other Medical	41.20	71.15	19.04	0.50	7.66	0.14	0.65	0.30	0.21	0.37
Home Health	53.20	3.69	4.30	13.18	68.02	0.33	0.00	0.00	10.48	0.01
Other Provider	88.62	22.26	53.96	3.65	6.55	0.26	2.90	5.26	2.48	2.69
Dental	197.89	45.17	47.13	0.02	4.69	0.18	0.43	0.03	0.46	1.89
RX	283.93	41.03	42.42	0.90	12.88	0.37	1.82	0.08	0.42	0.08
Total	1740.13	20.28	54.24	4.62	12.98	0.31	3.00	2.44	1.02	1.11

2000 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	2939.90	1.96	15.96	72.67	2.38	0.05	5.95	0.46	0.44	0.14
Physician	1090.61	7.15	22.43	63.26	3.15	0.13	2.32	0.97	0.31	0.29
Other Medical	97.03	71.57	9.36	10.32	4.67	0.00	3.77	0.01	0.07	0.23
Home Health	364.57	21.22	4.81	38.37	28.24	0.00	1.96	0.00	5.34	0.07
Other Provider	188.56	16.42	18.63	57.86	2.43	0.02	4.00	0.00	0.42	0.21
Dental	211.08	76.70	17.02	3.59	0.44	0.30	1.12	0.00	0.01	0.81
RX	972.39	56.55	17.08	12.05	7.79	0.06	6.16	0.00	0.23	0.07
Total	5864.13	17.48	16.67	54.74	5.00	0.07	4.79	0.41	0.66	0.18

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4F: 2001 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2001: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	961.23	3.50	45.34	35.80	9.45	0.29	1.98	2.59	0.43	0.61
Physician	613.18	12.63	53.07	21.08	7.19	0.40	1.61	2.12	0.61	1.29
Other Medical	58.64	61.47	22.66	5.44	6.38	0.12	2.34	0.37	0.52	0.70
Home Health	109.79	14.01	15.67	30.77	32.06	0.00	0.50	0.00	6.97	0.01
Other Provider	131.36	22.86	46.70	14.66	5.95	0.35	2.41	3.66	0.63	2.78
Dental	209.32	49.84	43.51	0.54	2.66	0.46	0.47	0.03	0.50	1.99
RX	471.86	44.01	37.03	4.31	10.85	0.39	3.15	0.06	0.17	0.02
Total	2555.38	19.74	43.78	21.57	9.33	0.33	1.95	1.70	0.73	0.87

2001 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	653.63	4.68	64.28	8.96	14.76	0.47	1.89	3.60	0.50	0.85
Physician	515.42	14.81	63.97	5.21	9.13	0.52	1.41	2.71	0.66	1.58
Other Medical	47.03	63.08	26.02	0.98	7.00	0.17	0.89	0.51	0.56	0.79
Home Health	44.66	1.00	39.82	5.15	43.14	0.00	0.69	0.00	10.19	0.00
Other Provider	114.57	24.69	54.41	2.86	7.33	0.44	1.69	4.61	0.65	3.32
Dental	208.66	46.19	47.48	0.03	2.98	0.52	0.40	0.03	0.51	1.86
RX	361.80	38.31	45.96	0.96	12.11	0.56	1.80	0.10	0.17	0.03
Total	1945.77	20.58	56.92	4.88	11.54	0.49	1.52	2.23	0.71	1.12

2001 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3094.24	1.77	17.58	75.13	1.66	0.03	2.11	1.11	0.33	0.27
Physician	1291.12	6.57	22.91	65.03	1.80	0.06	2.16	0.49	0.48	0.51
Other Medical	139.10	57.69	14.78	15.90	4.94	0.00	5.73	0.02	0.41	0.51
Home Health	561.49	21.19	2.35	44.90	25.95	0.00	0.40	0.00	5.20	0.02
Other Provider	247.77	16.97	21.99	52.48	1.51	0.07	4.74	0.59	0.58	1.07
Dental	213.87	74.52	16.65	4.02	0.52	0.06	0.92	0.00	0.42	2.89
RX	1235.08	55.58	18.90	11.10	8.29	0.03	5.90	0.00	0.19	0.01
Total	6782.66	18.08	17.65	54.76	4.93	0.03	2.80	0.62	0.75	0.36

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4G: 2002 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2002: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1057.31	3.50	42.19	35.45	10.73	1.65	2.98	2.19	0.58	0.73
Physician	657.26	13.17	48.12	22.80	8.91	0.66	1.65	1.97	0.98	1.73
Other Medical	62.91	57.13	20.58	9.83	7.00	0.22	3.47	0.09	0.58	1.10
Home Health	120.82	7.63	8.19	30.63	44.93	0.00	0.07	0.00	8.51	0.04
Other Provider	169.17	22.61	43.14	16.83	6.23	0.87	2.50	3.62	0.97	3.23
Dental	223.14	49.47	42.42	0.49	3.85	0.30	0.65	0.06	0.49	2.26
RX	522.64	42.33	36.92	4.26	12.49	0.73	2.89	0.03	0.33	0.02
Total	2813.25	19.14	40.73	22.03	11.20	0.99	2.32	1.51	0.98	1.08

2002 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	742.93	4.71	61.27	8.34	16.47	2.15	2.64	2.69	0.71	1.02
Physician	530.26	16.06	59.07	5.40	11.56	0.53	1.48	2.62	1.11	2.17
Other Medical	46.65	60.49	25.02	2.08	8.54	0.10	1.61	0.14	0.74	1.28
Home Health	53.07	1.84	9.48	6.50	73.43	0.00	0.17	0.00	8.49	0.09
Other Provider	143.68	25.51	49.96	4.75	7.75	0.71	2.10	4.66	1.01	3.55
Dental	221.09	45.60	46.25	0.10	4.20	0.29	0.58	0.07	0.56	2.36
RX	399.98	36.69	45.36	1.13	14.02	0.56	1.80	0.04	0.38	0.03
Total	2137.65	20.28	53.36	4.98	14.18	1.06	1.86	1.92	0.95	1.41

2002 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3242.54	1.57	11.81	78.63	1.59	0.86	3.51	1.39	0.37	0.27
Physician	1540.07	6.26	21.92	64.47	2.58	0.96	2.04	0.42	0.67	0.68
Other Medical	175.98	50.93	12.40	24.11	4.16	0.44	6.90	0.00	0.28	0.78
Home Health	591.69	11.24	7.38	45.68	27.17	0.00	0.02	0.00	8.51	0.00
Other Provider	346.33	14.24	23.48	51.68	1.85	1.33	3.68	0.62	0.83	2.30
Dental	237.43	74.58	17.63	3.05	1.59	0.40	1.16	0.00	0.02	1.57
RX	1375.30	53.72	19.87	10.60	9.39	1.08	5.12	0.00	0.22	0.01
Total	7509.35	16.89	15.74	55.76	5.31	0.85	3.24	0.71	1.06	0.43

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4H: 2003 True MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2003: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1238.56	3.33	47.56	31.93	7.88	0.48	2.96	5.03	0.22	0.61
Physician	667.11	12.10	51.42	20.20	8.53	0.90	1.95	2.61	1.20	1.08
Other Medical	66.97	57.90	18.62	5.16	9.20	3.08	3.73	0.13	0.52	1.66
Home Health	97.78	20.81	5.17	34.33	32.45	0.00	0.25	0.08	6.72	0.18
Other Provider	169.40	22.67	45.04	15.66	6.64	0.88	2.61	3.68	0.72	2.10
Dental	230.47	48.15	43.95	0.28	3.88	0.18	0.40	0.02	0.53	2.61
RX	611.32	44.90	34.46	3.28	12.48	1.11	3.30	0.09	0.36	0.01
Total	3081.62	19.63	43.41	19.94	9.37	0.74	2.53	2.82	0.72	0.83

2003 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	907.59	4.15	65.55	6.62	11.51	0.56	2.95	7.60	0.32	0.75
Physician	552.99	14.26	61.83	4.21	11.13	0.87	1.64	3.38	1.37	1.31
Other Medical	48.88	62.66	22.28	1.39	9.44	0.44	0.76	0.20	0.78	2.06
Home Health	33.98	7.82	11.86	10.43	61.75	0.00	0.18	0.27	7.11	0.58
Other Provider	146.21	25.38	51.78	4.37	7.89	0.64	1.93	4.72	0.73	2.56
Dental	229.30	44.32	47.47	0.02	4.31	0.15	0.33	0.02	0.54	2.84
RX	464.81	40.56	41.14	0.82	14.34	0.95	1.60	0.14	0.45	0.00
Total	2383.76	20.01	55.69	4.11	11.73	0.66	1.98	4.01	0.74	1.07

2003 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3528.40	1.88	15.53	76.97	1.43	0.35	2.99	0.46	0.04	0.36
Physician	1456.63	6.43	24.08	62.18	1.71	0.99	2.77	0.60	0.77	0.47
Other Medical	192.13	49.51	12.19	11.80	8.77	7.75	8.96	0.00	0.07	0.96
Home Health	539.25	26.48	2.26	44.74	19.68	0.00	0.28	0.00	6.55	0.01
Other Provider	329.85	14.36	24.38	50.28	2.80	1.63	4.67	0.50	0.67	0.70
Dental	238.54	73.65	20.59	1.99	1.00	0.33	0.90	0.00	0.44	1.10
RX	1625.00	53.49	21.25	8.14	8.81	1.44	6.66	0.00	0.18	0.04
Total	7909.80	18.84	17.81	52.95	4.46	0.90	3.67	0.34	0.68	0.34

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4I: 2004 Projected MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2004: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1303.32	2.99	52.28	27.91	10.04	0.12	2.76	0.53	0.61	2.77
Physician	758.45	14.97	54.38	18.62	7.67	0.28	0.90	1.17	0.54	1.47
Other Medical	79.20	49.89	29.70	8.04	6.62	0.01	3.31	0.02	1.80	0.60
Home Health	210.49	18.74	10.96	32.30	17.42	0.01	18.13	0.00	2.44	0.00
Other Provider	156.81	28.07	53.48	7.06	5.99	0.11	0.85	0.91	0.83	2.70
Dental	255.01	52.79	41.69	0.32	2.97	0.04	0.69	0.01	0.15	1.34
RX	674.58	32.31	49.43	1.29	11.78	0.85	2.90	0.24	0.85	0.34
Total	3437.86	18.27	48.40	17.45	9.52	0.28	3.09	0.55	0.75	1.68

2004 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	986.90	3.68	68.12	5.06	13.86	0.17	3.56	0.80	0.80	3.96
Physician	648.64	17.02	65.12	3.31	9.25	0.35	0.90	1.56	0.64	1.85
Other Medical	62.17	53.77	31.51	0.69	7.22	0.02	4.11	0.03	1.89	0.77
Home Health	48.88	4.15	30.12	16.69	38.01	0.03	4.59	0.00	6.41	0.00
Other Provider	155.28	29.07	56.38	2.83	6.46	0.08	0.79	1.05	0.84	2.50
Dental	252.14	49.46	45.25	0.05	3.31	0.05	0.23	0.01	0.16	1.48
RX	523.49	28.78	53.50	0.18	12.32	1.22	2.41	0.33	0.91	0.37
Total	2677.51	18.78	60.15	3.19	11.30	0.40	2.25	0.80	0.85	2.28

2004 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3531.09	1.64	21.10	72.87	2.53	0.02	1.19	0.00	0.23	0.43
Physician	1531.62	8.85	22.37	64.26	2.98	0.07	0.88	0.00	0.23	0.36
Other Medical	199.12	41.38	25.72	24.22	5.30	0.00	1.55	0.00	1.60	0.23
Home Health	1348.30	22.47	6.06	36.29	12.17	0.00	21.58	0.00	1.43	0.00
Other Provider	167.59	21.56	34.53	34.70	2.95	0.25	1.24	0.00	0.78	4.00
Dental	275.17	74.29	18.74	2.04	0.83	0.00	3.65	0.00	0.03	0.43
RX	1738.40	39.80	40.80	3.65	10.64	0.08	3.94	0.06	0.72	0.30
Total	8791.29	17.19	23.20	48.03	5.71	0.04	4.89	0.01	0.54	0.39

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4J: 2005 Projected MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2005: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1377.34	2.98	52.21	28.24	9.93	0.12	2.66	0.50	0.60	2.75
Physician	804.09	14.92	54.22	18.63	7.92	0.27	0.88	1.14	0.54	1.47
Other Medical	82.75	49.68	29.43	8.37	6.79	0.01	3.31	0.02	1.80	0.60
Home Health	224.94	18.97	11.04	32.42	17.64	0.01	17.48	0.00	2.45	0.00
Other Provider	169.06	27.83	54.08	6.93	5.86	0.10	0.81	0.87	0.83	2.68
Dental	268.06	52.86	41.65	0.33	2.98	0.04	0.66	0.01	0.15	1.34
RX	745.79	31.60	49.96	1.25	12.12	0.83	2.82	0.24	0.85	0.34
Total	3672.02	18.23	48.47	17.44	9.64	0.28	2.99	0.53	0.76	1.66

2005 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1041.09	3.69	68.25	5.25	13.70	0.17	3.46	0.76	0.80	3.94
Physician	688.81	16.96	64.86	3.42	9.52	0.34	0.89	1.53	0.64	1.84
Other Medical	65.00	53.70	31.35	0.71	7.40	0.02	4.12	0.03	1.91	0.77
Home Health	52.84	4.07	29.93	16.78	38.43	0.03	4.33	0.00	6.44	0.00
Other Provider	167.57	28.81	56.96	2.78	6.31	0.08	0.75	1.00	0.84	2.47
Dental	265.26	49.56	45.16	0.05	3.31	0.05	0.22	0.01	0.16	1.48
RX	581.48	28.12	54.01	0.17	12.58	1.18	2.35	0.32	0.91	0.37
Total	2862.06	18.71	60.19	3.26	11.38	0.39	2.19	0.77	0.86	2.25

2005 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3741.63	1.61	20.82	73.23	2.57	0.02	1.10	0.00	0.22	0.44
Physician	1614.59	8.82	22.31	64.23	3.13	0.06	0.86	0.00	0.23	0.36
Other Medical	207.55	40.82	25.19	25.23	5.43	0.00	1.52	0.00	1.57	0.23
Home Health	1435.04	22.83	6.15	36.47	12.25	0.00	20.88	0.00	1.42	0.00
Other Provider	179.53	21.44	35.17	34.15	2.96	0.24	1.18	0.00	0.77	4.09
Dental	287.71	74.21	18.89	2.10	0.84	0.00	3.47	0.00	0.03	0.44
RX	1901.06	39.08	41.25	3.57	11.12	0.08	3.83	0.07	0.72	0.30
Total	9367.12	17.18	23.29	47.91	5.90	0.04	4.72	0.01	0.54	0.39

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4K: 2006 Projected MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2006: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1446.36	2.98	51.85	28.79	9.91	0.11	2.55	0.48	0.60	2.74
Physician	847.04	14.88	53.91	18.71	8.25	0.27	0.86	1.12	0.53	1.46
Other Medical	86.20	49.42	29.09	8.76	6.98	0.01	3.30	0.02	1.81	0.60
Home Health	238.76	19.28	11.09	32.83	17.98	0.00	16.33	0.00	2.48	0.00
Other Provider	180.82	27.62	54.58	6.84	5.77	0.09	0.77	0.83	0.82	2.67
Dental	280.86	52.92	41.62	0.34	2.99	0.04	0.61	0.01	0.15	1.34
RX	824.73	31.05	50.43	1.21	12.39	0.79	2.70	0.24	0.85	0.34
Total	3904.78	18.24	48.39	17.52	9.81	0.27	2.85	0.51	0.76	1.64

2006 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1088.45	3.70	68.17	5.42	13.71	0.16	3.37	0.73	0.80	3.94
Physician	725.29	16.92	64.54	3.45	9.92	0.34	0.87	1.50	0.64	1.84
Other Medical	67.47	53.64	31.12	0.75	7.61	0.02	4.13	0.03	1.93	0.78
Home Health	56.57	4.06	29.92	16.86	38.70	0.02	4.03	0.00	6.42	0.00
Other Provider	179.40	28.57	57.45	2.75	6.20	0.07	0.72	0.96	0.83	2.45
Dental	278.07	49.63	45.11	0.05	3.31	0.04	0.21	0.01	0.16	1.48
RX	646.01	27.59	54.45	0.17	12.78	1.12	2.29	0.32	0.91	0.36
Total	3041.27	18.71	60.12	3.30	11.54	0.38	2.13	0.74	0.86	2.22

2006 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	3951.37	1.59	20.37	73.83	2.57	0.02	0.99	0.00	0.21	0.42
Physician	1699.16	8.81	22.16	64.29	3.29	0.06	0.82	0.00	0.23	0.35
Other Medical	217.33	40.25	24.70	26.15	5.63	0.00	1.49	0.00	1.55	0.23
Home Health	1513.96	23.26	6.17	37.01	12.57	0.00	19.55	0.00	1.45	0.00
Other Provider	190.71	21.39	35.68	33.75	2.96	0.23	1.09	0.00	0.76	4.14
Dental	300.37	74.26	19.02	2.19	0.87	0.00	3.18	0.00	0.03	0.45
RX	2075.57	38.58	41.66	3.47	11.56	0.08	3.58	0.07	0.71	0.30
Total	9948.48	17.26	23.30	47.94	6.11	0.04	4.40	0.02	0.54	0.39

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4L: 2007 Projected MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2007: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1506.77	2.98	51.12	29.58	9.93	0.11	2.49	0.46	0.60	2.73
Physician	889.61	14.85	53.48	18.84	8.63	0.26	0.84	1.11	0.53	1.46
Other Medical	89.76	49.15	28.74	9.18	7.18	0.01	3.29	0.02	1.82	0.61
Home Health	254.85	19.45	11.01	33.02	18.20	0.00	15.83	0.00	2.48	0.00
Other Provider	192.59	27.42	54.99	6.78	5.70	0.09	0.74	0.80	0.82	2.66
Dental	294.11	52.98	41.56	0.35	3.00	0.04	0.58	0.01	0.14	1.34
RX	908.78	30.69	50.62	1.17	12.63	0.78	2.67	0.24	0.85	0.34
Total	4136.48	18.33	48.06	17.66	10.00	0.28	2.80	0.50	0.76	1.62

2007 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1125.18	3.73	67.84	5.63	13.84	0.16	3.31	0.70	0.81	3.97
Physician	761.56	16.88	64.07	3.54	10.37	0.33	0.86	1.48	0.64	1.83
Other Medical	69.90	53.60	30.88	0.79	7.80	0.02	4.15	0.03	1.96	0.78
Home Health	60.75	4.04	29.83	16.91	38.89	0.02	3.86	0.00	6.45	0.00
Other Provider	191.34	28.33	57.83	2.74	6.13	0.07	0.68	0.93	0.83	2.46
Dental	291.12	49.68	45.06	0.06	3.33	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.16	1.47
RX	712.81	27.28	54.56	0.16	13.01	1.11	2.27	0.32	0.92	0.36
Total	3212.67	18.79	59.82	3.35	11.77	0.39	2.09	0.72	0.87	2.20

2007 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	4156.66	1.57	19.68	74.59	2.57	0.02	0.95	0.00	0.20	0.41
Physician	1778.80	8.80	21.99	64.31	3.45	0.06	0.80	0.00	0.23	0.34
Other Medical	227.62	39.67	24.18	27.08	5.85	0.00	1.47	0.00	1.52	0.23
Home Health	1602.71	23.51	6.06	37.25	12.75	0.00	18.99	0.00	1.44	0.00
Other Provider	201.24	21.39	36.24	33.42	2.88	0.21	1.07	0.00	0.78	4.01
Dental	314.88	74.20	19.12	2.24	0.87	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.03	0.46
RX	2269.68	38.12	42.04	3.36	11.79	0.08	3.54	0.07	0.71	0.30
Total	10551.59	17.35	23.21	47.90	6.28	0.04	4.30	0.02	0.54	0.38

Table 4. Trends in Payment Sources for Personal Health Care Expenditures 1996-2008

4M: 2008 Projected MEPS Expenditures
US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

2008: Total Population

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1567.87	2.98	50.28	30.46	9.97	0.11	2.43	0.44	0.60	2.73
Physician	933.76	14.82	52.90	19.09	9.02	0.26	0.83	1.09	0.53	1.46
Other Medical	93.38	48.87	28.32	9.70	7.36	0.01	3.28	0.02	1.83	0.61
Home Health	271.47	19.53	10.71	33.20	18.39	0.00	15.69	0.00	2.47	0.00
Other Provider	204.70	27.23	55.30	6.80	5.62	0.09	0.72	0.78	0.82	2.65
Dental	307.41	53.03	41.50	0.36	3.01	0.04	0.57	0.01	0.14	1.34
RX	998.46	30.59	50.60	1.14	12.76	0.79	2.69	0.25	0.85	0.34
Total	4377.06	18.46	47.60	17.85	10.18	0.28	2.78	0.49	0.76	1.60

2008 Population: Under Age 65

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	1159.51	3.77	67.35	5.88	14.06	0.16	3.27	0.69	0.81	4.00
Physician	797.35	16.87	63.54	3.60	10.88	0.33	0.85	1.47	0.63	1.84
Other Medical	72.30	53.66	30.52	0.86	7.98	0.02	4.15	0.03	1.98	0.80
Home Health	64.16	3.97	29.19	16.99	39.37	0.02	3.93	0.00	6.52	0.00
Other Provider	203.19	28.14	58.19	2.73	6.05	0.07	0.66	0.90	0.82	2.44
Dental	303.86	49.69	45.03	0.06	3.35	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.16	1.48
RX	782.00	27.22	54.52	0.16	13.11	1.12	2.27	0.33	0.92	0.36
Total	3382.37	18.94	59.42	3.41	12.00	0.40	2.06	0.71	0.87	2.19

2008 Population: Age 65 and Over

Expenditure Category	Per Capita Expenditures	Percentage of Payments from:								
		OOP	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Champus	VA	Workers Comp	Other Public	Other
Hospital	4359.49	1.55	19.23	75.16	2.52	0.02	0.91	0.00	0.20	0.42
Physician	1866.33	8.81	21.82	64.32	3.60	0.07	0.80	0.00	0.23	0.34
Other Medical	237.47	38.90	23.75	28.10	6.05	0.00	1.47	0.00	1.51	0.22
Home Health	1688.72	23.57	5.92	37.41	12.94	0.00	18.74	0.00	1.42	0.00
Other Provider	214.97	21.35	36.67	33.08	2.85	0.22	1.05	0.00	0.78	3.99
Dental	331.74	74.01	19.36	2.29	0.87	0.00	2.98	0.00	0.03	0.47
RX	2478.19	37.86	42.13	3.25	11.99	0.09	3.59	0.08	0.71	0.30
Total	11176.91	17.47	23.16	47.73	6.41	0.04	4.25	0.02	0.54	0.38

Table 5. Trends in Health Insurance Coverage, Poverty Status, Gender and Age for Community-Based Population, 1996-2008

5A: 1996 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	268,905,490	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	234,855,675	87.34
Private Health Insurance	174,230,511	64.79
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	158,647,316	59.00
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	15,583,194	5.80
Medicaid or Medicaid	26,931,628	10.02
Uninsured	33,693,536	12.53
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	34,049,815	12.66
Medicaid and Medicare	3,935,865	1.46
Medicare and Private Insurance	21,663,349	8.06
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,320,652	4.58
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9,342,697	3.47
Medicare Only	8,075,077	3.00
No Medicare	375,525	0.14
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	38,298,345	14.24
100% to 124%	12,945,820	4.81
125% to 200%	40,459,823	15.05
201% to 399%	88,262,186	32.82
400% or more	88,939,315	33.07
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	131,526,593	48.91
Female	137,378,897	51.09
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	71,495,432	26.59
18-64	163,360,242	60.75
65 or older	34,049,815	12.66
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	29,979,089	11.15
White - Non-Hispanic	193,708,205	72.04
Black - Non-Hispanic	33,667,976	12.52
Other	11,550,220	4.30
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,119,086	3.39
American Indian/Aleut	2,431,134	0.90

5B: 1997 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	271,278,585	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	237,093,250	87.40
Private Health Insurance	176,046,244	64.90
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	161,402,288	59.50
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	14,643,956	5.40
Medicare or Medicaid	26,831,937	9.89
Uninsured	34,215,069	12.61
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	34,185,335	12.60
Medicaid and Medicare	3,764,318	1.39
Medicare and Private Insurance	21,056,828	7.76
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,416,483	4.58
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	8,640,345	3.19
Medicare Only	8,904,304	3.28
No Medicare	459,886	0.17
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	36,414,811	13.42
100% to 124%	12,233,454	4.51
125% to 200%	38,723,358	14.27
201% to 399%	89,981,068	33.17
400% or more	93,925,893	34.62
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	132,605,209	48.88
Female	138,673,376	51.12
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	71,934,589	26.52
18-64	165,158,661	60.88
65 or older	34,185,335	12.60
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	31,110,626	11.47
White - Non-Hispanic	195,029,547	71.89
Black - Non-Hispanic	34,086,324	12.57
Other	11,052,089	4.07
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,041,195	3.33
American Indian/Aleut	2,010,894	0.74

5C: 1998 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	273,533,690	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	239,228,200	87.46
Private Health Insurance	178,020,296	65.08
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	164,925,220	60.29
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	13,095,076	4.79
Medicare or Medicaid	28,067,000	10.26
Uninsured	33,140,904	12.12
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	34,305,490	12.54
Medicaid and Medicare	4,368,282	1.60
Medicare and Private Insurance	18,954,371	6.93
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	11,547,274	4.22
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,407,097	2.71
Medicare Only	10,533,022	3.85
No Medicare	449,815	0.16
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	35,303,487	12.91
100% to 124%	11,610,838	4.24
125% to 200%	36,825,601	13.46
201% to 399%	88,323,763	32.29
400% or more	101,470,002	37.10
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	133,614,280	48.85
Female	139,919,410	51.15
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	72,432,039	26.48
18-64	166,796,161	60.98
65 or older	34,305,490	12.54
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	32,057,773	11.72
White - Non-Hispanic	196,359,350	71.79
Black - Non-Hispanic	34,458,194	12.60
Other	10,658,373	3.90
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,215,477	3.37
American Indian/Aleut	1,442,896	0.53

5D: 1999 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	276,410,767	100
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	241,744,717	87.46
Private Health Insurance	184,529,618	66.76
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	172,049,333	62.24
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	12,480,285	4.52
Medicare or Medicaid	26,578,715	9.62
Uninsured	30,636,384	11.08
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	34,666,049	12.54
Medicaid and Medicare	3,547,374	1.28
Medicare and Private Insurance	19,165,586	6.93
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,007,435	4.34
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,158,151	2.59
Medicare Only	11,498,222	4.16
No Medicare	454,867	0.16
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	32,795,137	11.86
100% to 124%	12,321,996	4.46
125% to 200%	38,927,994	14.08
201% to 399%	86,181,788	31.18
400% or more	106,183,852	38.42
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	134,602,638	48.7
Female	141,808,128	51.3
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	72,641,007	26.28
18-64	169,103,711	61.18
65 or older	34,666,049	12.54
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	33,031,254	11.95
White - Non-Hispanic	197,467,660	71.44
Black - Non-Hispanic	34,780,653	12.58
Other	11,131,199	4.03
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,291,194	3.36
American Indian/Aleut	1,840,005	0.67

5E: 2000 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	278,405,516	100
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	243,623,736	87.51
Private Health Insurance	182,657,660	65.61
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	169,907,306	61.03
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	12,750,355	4.58
Medicare or Medicaid	27,858,392	10.01
Uninsured	33,107,684	11.89
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	34,781,780	12.49
Medicaid and Medicare	3,338,893	1.20
Medicare and Private Insurance	18,847,712	6.77
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	11,474,618	4.12
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,373,093	2.65
Medicare Only	12,175,462	4.37
No Medicare	419,713	0.15
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	32,053,465	11.51
100% to 124%	12,195,843	4.38
125% to 200%	37,059,184	13.31
201% to 399%	90,343,333	32.45
400% or more	106,753,689	38.34
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	135,881,861	48.81
Female	142,523,655	51.19
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	72,561,714	26.06
18-64	171,062,022	61.44
65 or older	34,781,780	12.49
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	33,955,205	12.20
White - Non-Hispanic	198,164,139	71.18
Black - Non-Hispanic	35,049,120	12.59
Other	11,237,051	4.04
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,448,356	3.39
American Indian/Aleut	1,788,695	0.64

5F: 2001 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	284,247,327	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	248,422,796	87.40
Private Health Insurance	184,705,525	64.98
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	171,374,254	60.29
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	13,331,272	4.69
Medicare or Medicaid	29,682,283	10.44
Uninsured	34,034,988	11.97
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	35,824,530	12.60
Medicaid and Medicare	3,539,693	1.25
Medicare and Private Insurance	19,721,204	6.94
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,597,644	4.43
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,123,560	2.51
Medicare Only	12,258,436	4.31
No Medicare	305,197	0.11
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	33,713,006	11.86
100% to 124%	12,558,207	4.42
125% to 200%	39,906,500	14.04
201% to 399%	89,901,316	31.63
400% or more	108,168,297	38.05
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	138,630,937	48.77
Female	145,616,389	51.23
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	72,947,947	25.66
18-64	175,474,850	61.73
65 or older	35,824,530	12.60
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	37,685,351	13.26
White - Non-Hispanic	198,173,559	69.72
Black - Non-Hispanic	34,986,811	12.31
Other	13,401,607	4.71
Asian/Pacific Islander	11,354,643	3.99
American Indian/Aleut	2,046,963	0.72

5G: 2002 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	288,181,763	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	251,936,638	87.42
Private Health Insurance	183,570,238	63.70
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	169,773,758	58.91
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	13,796,480	4.79
Medicare or Medicaid	33,629,920	11.67
Uninsured	34,736,480	12.05
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	36,245,125	12.58
Medicaid and Medicare	3,706,817	1.29
Medicare and Private Insurance	19,933,716	6.92
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,703,999	4.41
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,229,716	2.51
Medicare Only	12,205,087	4.24
No Medicare	399,505	0.14
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	35,617,513	12.36
100% to 124%	12,468,800	4.33
125% to 200%	40,169,942	13.94
201% to 399%	91,063,384	31.60
400% or more	108,862,124	37.78
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	140,801,927	48.86
Female	147,379,835	51.14
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	72,770,591	25.25
18-64	179,166,046	62.17
65 or older	36,245,125	12.58
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	39,664,906	13.76
White - Non-Hispanic	198,934,315	69.03
Black - Non-Hispanic	35,074,903	12.17
Other	14,507,639	5.03
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,412,931	4.31
American Indian/Aleut	2,094,708	0.73

5H: 2003 True MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	290,604,436	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	253,905,134	87.37
Private Health Insurance	182,057,460	62.65
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	168,131,174	57.86
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	13,926,286	4.79
Medicare or Medicaid	35,907,784	12.36
Uninsured	35,939,890	12.37
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	36,699,302	12.63
Medicaid and Medicare	3,730,927	1.28
Medicare and Private Insurance	20,156,329	6.94
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,707,927	4.37
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7,448,403	2.56
Medicare Only	12,328,357	4.24
No Medicare	483,689	0.17
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	36,827,179	12.67
100% to 124%	12,855,872	4.42
125% to 200%	41,093,827	14.14
201% to 399%	90,163,385	31.03
400% or more	109,664,174	37.74
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	142,264,596	48.95
Female	148,339,840	51.05
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	73,023,470	25.13
18-64	180,881,664	62.24
65 or older	36,699,302	12.63
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	40,695,525	14.00
White - Non-Hispanic	199,898,058	68.79
Black - Non-Hispanic	35,538,737	12.23
Other	14,472,116	4.98
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,806,311	4.41
American Indian/Aleut	1,665,805	0.57

5I: 2004 Projected MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	290,004,439	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	253,937,581	87.56
Private Health Insurance	186,371,356	64.27
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	169,453,932	58.43
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	16,917,424	5.83
Medicare or Medicaid	29,831,460	10.29
Uninsured	37,734,765	13.01
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	36,066,858	12.44
Medicaid and Medicare	4,523,467	1.56
Medicare and Private Insurance	22,406,419	7.73
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,741,132	4.39
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9,665,287	3.33
Medicare Only	8,707,598	3.00
No Medicare	429,374	0.15
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	42,561,143	14.68
100% to 124%	14,139,845	4.88
125% to 200%	43,771,352	15.09
201% to 399%	93,532,711	32.25
400% or more	95,999,388	33.10
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	142,227,871	49.04
Female	147,776,568	50.96
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	73,951,355	25.50
18-64	179,986,225	62.06
65 or older	36,066,858	12.44
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	39,454,916	13.60
White - Non-Hispanic	198,894,361	68.58
Black - Non-Hispanic	36,956,623	12.74
Other	14,698,539	5.07
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,008,656	4.14
American Indian/Aleut	2,689,883	0.93

5J: 2005 Projected MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	292,566,315	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	256,138,191	87.55
Private Health Insurance	187,714,729	64.16
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	170,624,916	58.32
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	17,089,813	5.84
Medicare or Medicaid	30,148,727	10.30
Uninsured	38,274,735	13.08
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	36,428,125	12.45
Medicaid and Medicare	4,620,028	1.58
Medicare and Private Insurance	22,570,483	7.71
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,836,153	4.39
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9,734,330	3.33
Medicare Only	8,794,522	3.01
No Medicare	443,091	0.15
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	43,115,731	14.74
100% to 124%	14,274,855	4.88
125% to 200%	44,189,994	15.10
201% to 399%	94,167,461	32.19
400% or more	96,818,274	33.09
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	143,526,751	49.06
Female	149,039,564	50.94
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	74,199,894	25.36
18-64	181,938,297	62.19
65 or older	36,428,125	12.45
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	40,644,042	13.89
White - Non-Hispanic	199,435,581	68.17
Black - Non-Hispanic	37,377,696	12.78
Other	15,108,996	5.16
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,390,460	4.24
American Indian/Aleut	2,718,536	0.93

5K: 2006 Projected MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	294,971,754	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	258,095,703	87.50
Private Health Insurance	188,910,254	64.04
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	171,668,958	58.20
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	17,241,296	5.85
Medicare or Medicaid	30,498,616	10.34
Uninsured	38,686,834	13.12
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	36,876,051	12.50
Medicaid and Medicare	4,715,116	1.60
Medicare and Private Insurance	22,793,676	7.73
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	12,965,467	4.40
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9,828,209	3.33
Medicare Only	8,912,500	3.02
No Medicare	454,760	0.15
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	43,639,542	14.79
100% to 124%	14,419,509	4.89
125% to 200%	44,567,858	15.11
201% to 399%	94,783,447	32.13
400% or more	97,561,399	33.07
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	144,758,523	49.08
Female	150,213,231	50.92
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	74,418,845	25.23
18-64	183,676,858	62.27
65 or older	36,876,051	12.50
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	41,821,519	14.18
White - Non-Hispanic	199,873,243	67.76
Black - Non-Hispanic	37,750,513	12.80
Other	15,526,479	5.26
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,761,144	4.33
American Indian/Aleut	2,765,335	0.94

5L: 2007 Projected MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	297,498,194	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	260,049,922	87.41
Private Health Insurance	189,984,523	63.86
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	172,588,433	58.01
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	17,396,090	5.85
Medicare or Medicaid	30,867,906	10.38
Uninsured	39,197,493	13.18
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	37,448,271	12.59
Medicaid and Medicare	4,830,330	1.62
Medicare and Private Insurance	23,109,442	7.77
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	13,172,338	4.43
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9,937,104	3.34
Medicare Only	9,037,848	3.04
No Medicare	470,652	0.16
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	44,215,178	14.86
100% to 124%	14,574,120	4.90
125% to 200%	45,081,716	15.15
201% to 399%	95,422,924	32.08
400% or more	98,204,256	33.01
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	146,000,067	49.08
Female	151,498,126	50.92
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	74,590,421	25.07
18-64	185,459,501	62.34
65 or older	37,448,271	12.59
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	43,008,769	14.46
White - Non-Hispanic	200,379,967	67.36
Black - Non-Hispanic	38,168,555	12.83
Other	15,940,902	5.36
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,135,279	4.42
American Indian/Aleut	2,805,622	0.94

5M: 2008 Projected MEPS - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	<u>Number of People</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Total Population	300,041,052	100.00
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>		
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	261,751,720	87.24
Private Health Insurance	190,863,084	63.61
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	173,344,843	57.77
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	17,518,242	5.84
Medicare or Medicaid	31,202,918	10.40
Uninsured	39,685,717	13.23
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	38,289,332	12.76
Medicaid and Medicare	4,956,174	1.65
Medicare and Private Insurance	23,626,209	7.87
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	13,539,630	4.51
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	10,086,580	3.36
Medicare Only	9,205,571	3.07
No Medicare	501,377	0.17
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>		
Under 100%	44,735,886	14.91
100% to 124%	14,719,530	4.91
125% to 200%	45,498,774	15.16
201% to 399%	96,129,899	32.04
400% or more	98,956,962	32.98
<u>Gender</u>		
Male	147,314,259	49.10
Female	152,726,793	50.90
<u>Age</u>		
0-17	74,624,263	24.87
18-64	187,127,458	62.37
65 or older	38,289,332	12.76
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>		
Hispanic	44,176,697	14.72
White - Non-Hispanic	200,904,297	66.96
Black - Non-Hispanic	38,565,924	12.85
Other	16,394,134	5.46
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,533,819	4.51
American Indian/Aleut	2,860,315	0.95

Table 6. Trends in Health Expenditure Shares for Community-Based Population by Selected Population

6A: 1996 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2038.07	43.74	23.39	2.79	6.23	4.07	7.87	11.91
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1554.98	41.96	26.36	2.87	1.90	5.21	10.17	11.54
Private Health Insurance	1672.24	40.47	27.68	3.03	0.74	5.52	11.44	11.13
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	1714.98	41.17	27.60	2.91	0.58	5.49	11.36	10.89
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1237.12	30.58	28.67	4.83	2.96	5.99	12.54	14.42
Medicare or Medicaid	1952.04	50.36	20.56	1.48	8.82	3.50	2.84	12.44
Uninsured	631.22	41.61	22.59	4.12	0.63	5.10	10.97	14.98
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	5370.17	47.29	17.48	2.62	14.88	1.79	3.28	12.66
Medicaid and Medicare	7632.59	32.20	12.08	1.25	41.62	1.24	0.96	10.65
Medicare and Private Insurance	5466.91	49.01	19.01	2.77	10.30	2.05	3.85	13.02
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	5421.02	49.86	19.61	2.78	8.22	1.98	4.37	13.17
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	5527.44	47.92	18.23	2.75	12.98	2.13	3.17	12.81
Medicare Only	4178.65	54.70	16.67	3.32	7.42	1.41	3.28	13.21
No Medicare	1698.43	46.84	30.30	2.16	0.00	0.17	8.50	12.02
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2376.06	51.76	19.30	1.89	11.99	2.80	2.96	9.30
100% to 124%	2240.17	51.55	18.20	1.97	11.47	1.75	3.23	11.84
125% to 200%	2019.93	45.75	21.66	2.68	10.61	2.69	4.18	12.44
201% to 399%	1836.71	41.86	24.79	2.98	3.65	4.49	9.39	12.84
400% or more	2071.19	39.31	25.78	3.25	2.87	5.29	11.33	12.17
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	1880.02	49.74	21.70	2.78	4.29	3.56	7.63	10.30
Female	2189.39	38.80	24.79	2.80	7.82	4.49	8.07	13.24
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	855.32	41.28	26.40	2.51	1.08	3.40	18.42	6.91
18-64	1861.19	42.10	26.35	2.95	2.06	5.57	8.51	12.47
65 or older	5370.17	47.29	17.48	2.62	14.88	1.79	3.28	12.66
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1221.36	43.57	25.91	3.10	5.15	3.95	7.40	10.92
White - Non-Hispanic	2280.54	43.44	23.41	2.85	5.65	4.26	8.13	12.25
Black - Non-Hispanic	1654.11	50.31	20.43	1.76	9.53	2.64	4.72	10.61
Other	1210.69	27.33	28.04	4.03	14.19	3.83	13.52	9.05
Asian/Pacific Islander	1031.74	25.42	29.83	4.21	11.23	4.58	15.83	8.89
American Indian/Aleut	1881.93	31.26	24.37	3.66	20.27	2.30	8.76	9.37

6B: 1997 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2039.40	44.30	22.19	2.99	5.28	4.14	8.04	13.06
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1517.41	41.87	23.79	2.63	2.36	5.20	10.76	13.40
Private Health Insurance	1627.83	41.15	24.51	2.76	1.23	5.30	12.18	12.87
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	1650.89	42.16	24.44	2.76	1.03	5.24	11.75	12.63
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1373.64	27.78	25.52	2.87	3.95	6.06	17.80	16.02
Medicare or Medicaid	1835.73	43.95	20.60	1.89	9.59	4.79	3.15	16.03
Uninsured	699.66	46.17	21.73	2.61	0.93	4.86	9.41	14.30
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	5659.70	48.81	19.20	3.66	10.72	2.17	3.00	12.43
Medicaid and Medicare	7552.79	50.03	12.69	1.47	23.15	1.61	0.73	10.32
Medicare and Private Insurance	5627.73	47.24	21.93	4.26	7.39	2.43	3.49	13.26
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	5396.14	47.97	21.29	4.37	5.52	2.41	4.25	14.20
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	5960.53	46.29	22.77	4.12	9.82	2.47	2.50	12.03
Medicare Only	5023.69	50.92	16.56	3.59	12.03	1.89	3.13	11.88
No Medicare	3942.16	81.00	8.21	0.50	0.50	1.02	3.33	5.43
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2058.26	45.99	20.42	1.99	10.47	4.10	3.95	13.06
100% to 124%	2759.24	56.04	18.87	1.61	7.32	3.27	2.36	10.53
125% to 200%	1919.72	45.31	21.76	2.44	9.03	3.23	5.31	12.93
201% to 399%	2057.45	45.25	22.89	3.70	4.16	3.76	7.38	12.86
400% or more	1970.39	40.11	22.99	3.17	2.41	5.05	12.50	13.77
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	1842.62	48.02	21.42	3.41	3.84	3.49	7.91	11.92
Female	2227.58	41.35	22.79	2.67	6.42	4.66	8.15	13.96
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	776.18	35.53	27.52	2.11	2.30	4.61	19.82	8.12
18-64	1840.25	43.03	23.11	2.73	2.37	5.31	9.09	14.37
65 or older	5659.70	48.81	19.20	3.66	10.72	2.17	3.00	12.43
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1321.48	47.89	21.07	2.64	6.95	3.24	7.86	10.35
White - Non-Hispanic	2312.87	43.86	22.32	3.13	4.65	4.36	8.28	13.41
Black - Non-Hispanic	1423.33	46.90	21.60	1.99	8.92	2.98	5.20	12.40
Other	1134.72	38.24	23.46	3.07	8.41	3.63	11.18	12.01
Asian/Pacific Islander	867.82	27.85	24.98	3.71	8.94	5.00	15.09	14.44
American Indian/Aleut	2334.73	55.62	20.92	2.00	7.53	1.35	4.64	7.94

6C: 1998 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2049.49	42.25	24.40	2.30	3.94	4.45	8.75	13.91
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1488.08	36.44	26.90	2.47	2.20	5.77	11.93	14.30
Private Health Insurance	1537.81	33.00	29.09	2.60	1.36	6.35	13.97	13.63
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	1540.24	32.91	29.50	2.59	1.28	6.34	13.80	13.58
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1507.26	34.18	23.77	2.73	2.36	6.42	16.18	14.37
Medicare or Medicaid	2137.95	49.52	18.22	1.79	6.88	4.07	2.78	16.72
Uninsured	670.59	43.51	23.30	2.62	0.00	3.17	11.43	15.96
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	5964.41	52.35	20.06	2.00	6.96	2.17	3.22	13.24
Medicaid and Medicare	7235.77	41.38	20.44	1.45	22.45	1.74	0.47	12.07
Medicare and Private Insurance	5754.95	52.35	20.86	2.42	3.55	2.60	4.18	14.05
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	5607.76	51.66	21.39	2.44	2.62	2.58	4.96	14.36
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	5984.41	53.35	20.08	2.39	4.91	2.63	3.05	13.60
Medicare Only	5876.97	58.24	18.03	1.59	5.31	1.62	2.94	12.29
No Medicare	4491.16	43.34	33.87	0.45	0.00	2.99	2.83	16.52
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	1943.31	46.22	21.81	2.10	5.86	4.43	4.16	15.42
100% to 124%	3345.63	64.55	16.68	0.89	4.60	2.09	2.35	8.84
125% to 200%	2289.10	48.81	22.16	1.64	7.66	2.74	4.34	12.66
201% to 399%	1931.69	40.81	25.10	2.44	3.28	4.49	8.85	15.04
400% or more	1953.69	34.95	27.17	2.80	2.14	5.62	13.38	13.94
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	1688.11	42.39	24.90	2.36	3.12	4.34	9.47	13.42
Female	2394.58	42.15	24.07	2.25	4.50	4.53	8.26	14.24
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	740.80	30.34	27.26	1.91	3.47	5.78	23.01	8.23
18-64	1812.60	37.52	26.83	2.57	1.98	5.76	9.96	15.38
65 or older	5964.41	52.35	20.06	2.00	6.96	2.17	3.22	13.24
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1290.86	46.90	23.80	2.10	6.03	2.83	6.97	11.37
White - Non-Hispanic	2277.55	41.00	25.09	2.37	3.32	4.69	9.28	14.24
Black - Non-Hispanic	1643.20	49.31	19.85	1.96	5.85	3.70	5.31	14.02
Other	1443.11	39.89	22.82	1.92	9.41	4.62	10.64	10.69
Asian/Pacific Islander	1361.66	42.49	24.34	1.93	3.56	4.61	11.97	11.10
American Indian/Aleut	1963.30	28.39	16.10	1.88	35.34	4.67	4.72	8.89

6D: 1999 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2155.55	39.76	23.36	2.80	5.27	4.24	8.76	15.82
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1608.12	35.70	25.63	2.64	3.40	5.17	11.62	15.85
Private Health Insurance	1639.26	33.29	27.68	2.80	1.31	5.77	13.67	15.50
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	1655.90	33.46	27.63	2.78	1.33	5.72	13.66	15.43
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1409.89	30.45	28.54	3.13	0.97	6.48	13.84	16.59
Medicare or Medicaid	2452.04	44.05	16.95	2.03	13.95	2.49	2.81	17.73
Uninsured	688.37	44.44	22.98	2.25	0.85	4.93	9.41	15.14
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	5973.05	47.39	19.10	3.09	8.77	2.50	3.40	15.75
Medicaid and Medicare	9105.54	42.59	11.64	0.96	31.75	1.00	0.56	11.50
Medicare and Private Insurance	5849.73	46.26	21.46	3.68	4.62	3.18	4.18	16.62
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	5818.79	44.86	21.59	4.45	4.51	3.43	4.63	16.53
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	5901.65	48.58	21.24	2.40	4.81	2.79	3.42	16.76
Medicare Only	5325.96	52.19	18.56	3.15	4.44	1.99	3.20	16.47
No Medicare	3097.12	38.43	25.60	3.36	0.34	3.92	15.84	12.50
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2440.23	47.78	16.84	2.08	10.63	3.07	3.59	16.01
100% to 124%	2200.19	39.46	19.82	4.09	15.61	3.26	3.33	14.42
125% to 200%	2237.26	45.20	21.59	2.24	9.00	2.91	4.28	14.78
201% to 399%	2153.67	42.43	24.22	2.40	3.03	3.97	8.33	15.63
400% or more	2034.00	32.34	26.19	3.47	2.39	5.56	13.54	16.50
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	1853.62	41.96	23.43	3.24	3.18	3.72	9.21	15.26
Female	2442.13	38.18	23.30	2.48	6.77	4.62	8.44	16.22
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	846.34	30.27	25.59	2.44	4.58	5.77	22.23	9.11
18-64	1935.35	36.71	25.63	2.68	3.18	5.06	9.62	17.12
65 or older	5973.05	47.39	19.10	3.09	8.77	2.50	3.40	15.75
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1309.51	43.46	24.06	3.04	4.02	4.09	7.47	13.85
White - Non-Hispanic	2427.19	38.65	23.61	2.81	5.09	4.52	9.16	16.16
Black - Non-Hispanic	1646.25	44.94	21.83	2.68	7.78	2.13	5.68	14.96
Other	1438.42	44.43	19.20	2.17	5.04	3.87	11.29	13.99
Asian/Pacific Islander	1100.60	31.88	23.60	3.01	2.41	4.99	16.15	17.96
American Indian/Aleut	3144.26	66.63	11.41	0.69	9.70	1.89	2.72	6.97

6E: 2000 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2255.35	41.14	22.90	2.14	4.08	4.48	8.85	16.40
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1740.13	36.82	24.98	2.37	3.06	5.09	11.37	16.32
Private Health Insurance	1754.73	34.39	27.36	2.58	0.74	5.75	13.54	15.64
Priv Ins - Grp/Employmnt Related	1795.43	34.84	27.52	2.53	0.76	5.64	13.24	15.48
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1212.42	25.58	24.26	3.58	0.31	7.94	19.56	18.78
Medicare or Medicaid	2675.83	43.88	16.52	1.35	13.54	2.75	3.03	18.94
Uninsured	872.23	45.50	20.34	2.66	1.75	3.90	8.81	17.05
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	5864.13	50.13	18.60	1.65	6.22	3.22	3.60	16.58
Medicaid and Medicare	8228.08	41.21	16.16	0.85	22.25	2.73	0.84	15.96
Medicare and Private Insurance	6045.22	51.96	19.47	1.88	3.29	3.76	3.96	15.67
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	6796.10	54.89	18.71	1.77	2.33	3.58	4.15	14.57
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	4876.64	45.61	21.12	2.12	5.37	4.16	3.56	18.07
Medicare Only	4958.80	50.15	18.02	1.63	4.64	2.50	4.20	18.85
No Medicare	5189.30	66.63	19.47	0.65	0.81	0.53	2.84	9.08
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2453.44	51.38	18.71	1.43	6.06	2.43	3.49	16.51
100% to 124%	2317.45	41.99	18.99	1.57	10.53	2.06	5.42	19.45
125% to 200%	2478.15	44.93	19.92	1.67	8.58	3.87	4.53	16.49
201% to 399%	2113.15	41.80	24.08	1.86	2.46	4.19	8.95	16.65
400% or more	2231.77	35.68	24.96	2.84	2.24	5.92	12.60	15.77
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	2064.99	46.27	21.71	2.06	2.97	4.16	8.29	14.53
Female	2436.84	37.00	23.87	2.20	4.99	4.74	9.29	17.91
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	919.91	28.89	23.52	1.97	7.90	3.22	25.63	8.88
18-64	2088.05	38.30	25.25	2.44	2.15	5.44	8.71	17.71
65 or older	5864.13	50.13	18.60	1.65	6.22	3.22	3.60	16.58
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1230.15	42.30	25.45	2.49	3.45	2.63	7.03	16.65
White - Non-Hispanic	2518.40	39.62	23.09	2.20	3.80	4.83	9.51	16.95
Black - Non-Hispanic	1938.02	51.97	19.79	1.42	6.84	2.48	4.75	12.74
Other	1704.06	39.83	23.62	2.25	3.05	6.49	10.04	14.71
Asian/Pacific Islander	1605.99	42.66	24.01	2.01	0.55	6.72	9.06	14.98
American Indian/Aleut	2222.11	29.03	22.13	3.18	12.59	5.60	13.81	13.66

6F: 2001 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2555.38	37.62	24.00	2.29	4.30	5.14	8.19	18.47
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	1945.77	33.59	26.49	2.42	2.30	5.89	10.72	18.59
Private Health Insurance	2024.09	32.08	27.48	2.61	0.89	6.29	12.48	18.18
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	2035.27	31.88	27.75	2.52	0.90	6.28	12.36	18.32
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	1880.27	34.90	23.74	3.95	0.76	6.38	14.13	16.14
Medicare or Medicaid	2581.60	40.18	22.48	1.58	7.44	4.21	2.78	21.32
Uninsured	966.25	35.43	24.60	2.14	6.32	5.25	9.29	16.98
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	6782.66	45.62	19.04	2.05	8.28	3.65	3.15	18.21
Medicaid and Medicare	8409.30	36.07	13.87	1.77	26.62	1.69	0.88	19.09
Medicare and Private Insurance	6866.01	47.52	20.55	2.16	4.20	3.96	3.83	17.77
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	6708.24	46.12	21.44	2.13	3.88	4.17	4.21	18.04
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7145.01	49.84	19.07	2.21	4.74	3.62	3.20	17.33
Medicare Only	6287.71	46.15	18.25	1.98	8.43	3.88	2.77	18.54
No Medicare	2411.15	26.86	31.09	0.42	0.37	2.68	10.26	28.32
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2595.88	42.66	21.41	1.63	8.30	3.37	3.30	19.31
100% to 124%	3005.42	50.20	19.62	1.90	6.13	3.00	2.89	16.25
125% to 200%	2690.99	42.44	21.94	2.11	5.27	4.27	4.97	19.00
201% to 399%	2456.89	36.77	24.60	2.33	4.42	5.32	8.09	18.46
400% or more	2522.33	33.05	25.74	2.61	2.28	6.20	11.84	18.29
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	2280.62	40.23	22.38	2.38	4.75	4.60	7.90	17.77
Female	2816.95	35.60	25.24	2.23	3.95	5.55	8.42	19.01
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1006.69	28.97	23.81	2.09	6.84	4.19	21.65	12.45
18-64	2336.16	34.42	26.97	2.48	1.48	6.19	8.77	19.69
65 or older	6782.66	45.62	19.04	2.05	8.28	3.65	3.15	18.21
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1305.63	35.94	28.14	2.12	4.76	3.44	8.14	17.47
White - Non-Hispanic	2931.25	37.40	23.72	2.37	3.85	5.34	8.49	18.83
Black - Non-Hispanic	2136.38	43.47	23.05	1.72	6.99	3.84	4.46	16.47
Other	1605.47	26.88	25.21	2.73	5.90	8.26	13.22	17.80
Asian/Pacific Islander	1369.58	25.31	27.58	2.83	0.58	9.27	16.85	17.59
American Indian/Aleut	2913.98	30.96	19.02	2.48	19.77	5.63	3.77	18.37

6G: 2002 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	2813.25	37.58	23.36	2.24	4.29	6.01	7.93	18.58
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	2137.65	34.75	24.81	2.18	2.48	6.72	10.34	18.71
Private Health Insurance	2191.99	33.21	25.67	2.35	0.63	7.31	12.38	18.45
Priv Ins - Grp/Employmnt Related	2201.71	32.89	25.72	2.35	0.64	7.24	12.48	18.68
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2072.44	37.31	25.12	2.31	0.43	8.32	11.04	15.48
Medicare or Medicaid	3124.47	40.65	21.50	1.31	10.27	4.85	2.69	18.74
Uninsured	895.05	34.88	24.74	3.00	0.17	5.39	9.81	22.00
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	7509.35	43.18	20.51	2.34	7.88	4.61	3.16	18.31
Medicaid and Medicare	9599.27	37.22	15.74	1.61	24.03	1.66	0.69	19.04
Medicare and Private Insurance	7659.25	43.52	21.74	2.45	5.65	5.35	3.63	17.66
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	7762.46	45.05	21.17	2.28	4.51	5.61	3.73	17.65
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	7477.88	40.72	22.78	2.76	7.72	4.89	3.44	17.69
Medicare Only	6781.30	45.32	20.38	2.46	4.92	4.54	3.29	19.09
No Medicare	2880.62	28.70	13.68	2.34	17.37	2.69	8.86	26.37
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2984.89	43.68	21.33	1.55	7.01	4.47	3.17	18.81
100% to 124%	3047.60	41.00	21.98	2.00	6.83	4.49	3.21	20.50
125% to 200%	3071.90	43.36	22.15	2.01	6.45	4.01	3.83	18.19
201% to 399%	2611.29	38.78	22.92	2.29	4.21	5.86	7.76	18.18
400% or more	2803.76	31.77	25.08	2.56	2.23	7.67	11.97	18.72
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	2495.37	39.84	22.34	2.35	4.58	5.23	8.10	17.56
Female	3116.95	35.86	24.15	2.15	4.07	6.61	7.80	19.36
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1085.51	32.49	26.37	2.08	4.29	4.29	19.36	11.12
18-64	2564.99	35.14	24.54	2.20	2.17	7.14	8.79	20.02
65 or older	7509.35	43.18	20.51	2.34	7.88	4.61	3.16	18.31
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1571.43	38.55	25.65	1.99	7.29	3.98	6.08	16.46
White - Non-Hispanic	3215.34	37.24	23.23	2.32	3.71	6.13	8.38	18.98
Black - Non-Hispanic	2440.78	42.46	21.56	1.70	6.75	6.13	4.20	17.19
Other	1595.41	26.54	27.52	2.44	3.26	7.80	14.24	18.20
Asian/Pacific Islander	1470.73	25.97	28.78	2.35	2.04	8.60	16.16	16.09
American Indian/Aleut	2334.26	28.66	22.80	2.74	7.83	4.82	7.10	26.06

6H: 2003 True MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						RX
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	
Total Population	3081.62	40.19	21.65	2.17	3.17	5.50	7.48	19.84
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	2383.76	38.07	23.20	2.05	1.43	6.13	9.62	19.50
Private Health Insurance	2602.03	38.22	23.68	2.08	0.57	6.39	10.92	18.14
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	2631.75	38.33	23.75	2.06	0.55	6.22	10.97	18.11
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2243.19	36.68	22.69	2.32	0.82	8.70	10.26	18.51
Medicare or Medicaid	2739.37	38.18	20.75	1.51	5.99	4.81	3.38	25.38
Uninsured	922.79	35.66	23.59	3.28	0.10	6.45	9.47	21.45
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	7909.80	44.61	18.42	2.43	6.82	4.17	3.02	20.54
Medicaid and Medicare	9655.13	39.05	15.03	2.14	17.95	2.15	0.73	22.95
Medicare and Private Insurance	8106.74	43.51	20.34	2.53	5.27	4.64	3.66	20.04
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	8914.83	43.42	20.74	2.10	5.50	4.54	3.89	19.81
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	6728.05	43.72	19.44	3.51	4.76	4.86	3.15	20.56
Medicare Only	7253.36	48.84	16.18	2.38	5.27	4.12	2.66	20.55
No Medicare	2971.67	44.90	23.51	0.88	0.00	4.86	8.42	17.42
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	2966.16	42.05	19.94	1.74	6.78	3.48	3.47	22.52
100% to 124%	3398.60	46.97	18.03	1.34	4.60	3.62	2.62	22.82
125% to 200%	3133.07	42.70	20.73	2.13	4.76	4.55	4.28	20.85
201% to 399%	3012.81	43.52	21.25	2.20	2.27	5.54	6.92	18.30
400% or more	3120.53	35.15	23.32	2.41	1.96	6.70	11.02	19.44
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	2858.55	45.05	19.96	2.25	2.54	4.86	7.39	17.94
Female	3295.55	36.15	23.05	2.11	3.70	6.03	7.55	21.42
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1098.11	28.87	27.74	2.17	2.47	4.72	20.98	13.05
18-64	2902.78	39.48	22.50	2.03	1.27	6.35	7.88	20.48
65 or older	7909.80	44.61	18.42	2.43	6.82	4.17	3.02	20.54
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	1624.15	40.91	23.43	1.81	4.43	4.76	6.87	17.80
White - Non-Hispanic	3452.25	38.44	21.89	2.30	2.66	6.03	8.04	20.64
Black - Non-Hispanic	2655.68	42.98	20.81	1.63	6.91	3.26	4.08	20.33
Other	3106.63	60.12	17.13	1.94	1.43	3.09	6.84	9.44
Asian/Pacific Islander	3003.79	64.34	15.11	1.66	0.66	2.86	7.11	8.25
American Indian/Aleut	3897.27	35.14	29.12	3.59	5.95	4.45	5.25	16.50

6I: 2004 Projected MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	3437.86	37.91	22.06	2.30	6.12	4.56	7.42	19.62
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	2677.51	36.86	24.23	2.32	1.83	5.80	9.42	19.55
Private Health Insurance	2918.25	36.05	25.02	2.40	0.86	6.26	10.49	18.92
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	2991.75	36.66	24.99	2.31	0.68	6.23	10.41	18.71
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2182.10	27.66	25.44	3.65	3.25	6.70	11.49	21.81
Medicare or Medicaid	3224.97	41.74	21.08	1.36	7.69	3.31	2.81	22.03
Uninsured	1055.66	36.07	20.93	3.62	0.89	5.56	10.80	22.13
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	8791.29	40.17	17.42	2.26	15.34	1.91	3.13	19.77
Medicaid and Medicare	11791.54	27.66	12.88	1.20	37.16	1.39	0.94	18.77
Medicare and Private Insurance	9140.49	41.05	18.43	2.36	12.06	2.16	3.64	20.29
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	9049.60	41.70	18.97	2.40	9.29	2.09	4.12	21.44
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9260.30	40.20	17.74	2.31	15.64	2.26	3.03	18.82
Medicare Only	6631.05	48.58	17.81	2.93	7.10	1.51	3.25	18.82
No Medicare	2770.03	41.08	28.38	1.60	0.00	0.22	7.25	21.48
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	3797.78	45.17	19.95	1.69	11.10	3.01	2.92	16.16
100% to 124%	3470.23	43.40	18.73	1.74	10.78	2.06	3.33	19.95
125% to 200%	3365.54	39.49	20.67	2.22	10.82	3.05	3.99	19.76
201% to 399%	3148.39	36.46	22.72	2.41	3.77	4.93	8.71	21.01
400% or more	3588.51	34.29	23.56	2.62	3.13	5.98	10.47	19.96
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	3206.54	43.39	20.45	2.31	5.42	3.97	7.16	17.30
Female	3660.48	33.29	23.42	2.30	6.72	5.06	7.64	21.58
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1357.37	36.93	25.23	2.13	1.14	3.98	18.51	12.07
18-64	3219.91	36.85	24.05	2.35	1.94	6.11	7.84	20.85
65 or older	8791.29	40.17	17.42	2.26	15.34	1.91	3.13	19.77
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	2048.09	37.70	24.79	2.56	4.54	4.25	7.19	18.96
White - Non-Hispanic	3943.56	37.86	21.84	2.33	5.61	4.80	7.59	19.97
Black - Non-Hispanic	2732.45	42.73	20.53	1.54	8.50	3.06	4.70	18.93
Other	2098.96	23.95	25.58	3.38	15.61	4.23	12.43	14.81
Asian/Pacific Islander	1817.27	23.05	27.26	3.54	11.82	5.04	14.27	15.02
American Indian/Aleut	3356.55	26.13	21.51	2.98	24.78	2.29	7.99	14.31

6J: 2005 Projected MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	3672.02	37.51	21.90	2.25	6.13	4.60	7.30	20.31
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	2862.06	36.38	24.07	2.27	1.85	5.85	9.27	20.32
Private Health Insurance	3118.96	35.65	24.80	2.34	0.86	6.34	10.33	19.68
Priv Ins - Grp/Employmnt Related	3196.66	36.26	24.77	2.25	0.69	6.31	10.24	19.48
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2343.21	27.39	25.19	3.54	3.18	6.74	11.45	22.50
Medicare or Medicaid	3474.14	40.76	21.30	1.34	7.72	3.25	2.75	22.88
Uninsured	1119.98	35.55	20.87	3.57	0.99	5.57	10.76	22.69
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	9367.12	39.94	17.24	2.22	15.32	1.92	3.07	20.30
Medicaid and Medicare	12561.91	27.30	12.84	1.18	36.74	1.40	0.91	19.63
Medicare and Private Insurance	9729.51	40.81	18.21	2.31	12.06	2.18	3.58	20.84
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	9642.51	41.50	18.77	2.36	9.20	2.10	4.06	22.01
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	9844.24	39.92	17.48	2.26	15.76	2.28	2.98	19.32
Medicare Only	7083.72	48.65	17.69	2.85	7.16	1.51	3.18	18.96
No Medicare	2916.57	40.18	28.18	1.59	0.00	0.23	7.33	22.49
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	4047.60	44.41	20.12	1.67	11.05	3.03	2.89	16.83
100% to 124%	3695.91	42.80	18.65	1.72	10.75	2.07	3.28	20.72
125% to 200%	3578.82	39.03	20.56	2.19	10.85	3.07	3.94	20.36
201% to 399%	3372.01	36.26	22.42	2.35	3.78	4.95	8.53	21.70
400% or more	3835.58	33.93	23.32	2.55	3.15	6.06	10.32	20.68
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	3419.74	42.95	20.37	2.27	5.40	4.01	7.06	17.94
Female	3914.97	32.93	23.18	2.24	6.73	5.11	7.50	22.30
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1442.32	36.67	25.17	2.09	1.11	4.05	18.26	12.65
18-64	3441.07	36.33	23.88	2.30	1.97	6.16	7.73	21.63
65 or older	9367.12	39.94	17.24	2.22	15.32	1.92	3.07	20.30
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	2206.10	37.38	24.56	2.47	4.50	4.26	7.05	19.79
White - Non-Hispanic	4220.71	37.50	21.65	2.28	5.62	4.85	7.47	20.62
Black - Non-Hispanic	2920.92	41.90	20.53	1.51	8.50	3.10	4.64	19.82
Other	2230.99	23.82	25.44	3.34	15.37	4.32	12.28	15.42
Asian/Pacific Islander	1937.37	22.92	27.07	3.52	11.67	5.12	14.04	15.66
American Indian/Aleut	3569.24	26.04	21.42	2.90	24.54	2.35	7.92	14.83

6K: 2006 Projected MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	3904.78	37.04	21.69	2.21	6.11	4.63	7.19	21.12
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	3041.27	35.79	23.85	2.22	1.86	5.90	9.14	21.24
Private Health Insurance	3312.39	35.09	24.51	2.29	0.86	6.41	10.20	20.64
Priv Ins - Grp/Emplymnt Related	3394.14	35.68	24.49	2.20	0.69	6.39	10.13	20.42
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2498.38	27.11	24.81	3.47	3.17	6.74	11.14	23.56
Medicare or Medicaid	3740.33	40.11	21.36	1.32	7.70	3.17	2.69	23.65
Uninsured	1166.27	34.52	20.92	3.53	0.95	5.69	10.85	23.53
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	9948.48	39.72	17.08	2.18	15.22	1.92	3.02	20.86
Medicaid and Medicare	13378.13	27.26	12.81	1.17	36.07	1.39	0.90	20.41
Medicare and Private Insurance	10306.28	40.44	18.02	2.29	12.05	2.19	3.53	21.49
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	10218.30	41.21	18.56	2.33	9.08	2.11	4.00	22.70
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	10422.35	39.43	17.32	2.22	15.88	2.30	2.92	19.91
Medicare Only	7569.71	48.87	17.58	2.80	7.08	1.48	3.13	19.06
No Medicare	3074.31	39.57	27.99	1.54	0.00	0.23	7.23	23.44
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	4299.72	43.67	20.21	1.65	10.96	3.02	2.86	17.63
100% to 124%	3981.50	43.07	18.32	1.68	10.61	2.03	3.19	21.10
125% to 200%	3800.60	38.58	20.41	2.16	10.77	3.09	3.89	21.10
201% to 399%	3600.70	35.78	22.09	2.29	3.84	4.97	8.36	22.67
400% or more	4059.79	33.46	23.09	2.50	3.14	6.14	10.23	21.45
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	3628.49	42.56	20.22	2.24	5.36	4.04	6.98	18.61
Female	4171.03	32.42	22.92	2.18	6.75	5.13	7.37	23.23
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1526.49	36.30	25.11	2.05	1.12	4.11	18.04	13.26
18-64	3655.00	35.70	23.63	2.25	1.99	6.20	7.64	22.59
65 or older	9948.48	39.72	17.08	2.18	15.22	1.92	3.02	20.86
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	2358.61	36.93	24.35	2.41	4.50	4.24	6.97	20.60
White - Non-Hispanic	4497.33	37.08	21.41	2.23	5.60	4.88	7.35	21.44
Black - Non-Hispanic	3113.27	41.03	20.50	1.48	8.57	3.13	4.60	20.70
Other	2365.90	23.61	25.21	3.33	15.25	4.37	12.19	16.04
Asian/Pacific Islander	2054.36	22.61	26.79	3.52	11.64	5.18	13.94	16.31
American Indian/Aleut	3803.54	26.09	21.28	2.85	24.26	2.33	7.82	15.37

6L: 2007 Projected MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	4136.48	36.43	21.51	2.17	6.16	4.66	7.11	21.97
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	3212.67	35.02	23.71	2.18	1.89	5.96	9.06	22.19
Private Health Insurance	3491.45	34.34	24.32	2.25	0.88	6.51	10.14	21.57
Priv Ins - Grp/Employmnt Related	3577.56	34.92	24.31	2.16	0.71	6.48	10.07	21.35
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2637.15	26.53	24.45	3.46	3.14	6.84	11.03	24.55
Medicare or Medicaid	4005.36	39.08	21.58	1.30	7.68	3.10	2.65	24.61
Uninsured	1237.24	34.00	20.77	3.45	0.99	5.69	10.70	24.41
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	10551.59	39.39	16.86	2.16	15.19	1.91	2.98	21.51
Medicaid and Medicare	14229.76	27.06	12.70	1.16	35.81	1.33	0.89	21.04
Medicare and Private Insurance	10906.26	39.99	17.77	2.26	12.04	2.20	3.51	22.24
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	10806.59	40.84	18.33	2.31	8.90	2.11	3.97	23.54
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	11038.38	38.89	17.05	2.19	16.11	2.31	2.90	20.55
Medicare Only	8061.55	48.99	17.39	2.76	6.95	1.47	3.07	19.36
No Medicare	3203.26	38.21	27.91	1.50	0.00	0.24	7.20	24.94
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	4558.39	42.96	20.23	1.63	10.95	3.01	2.82	18.40
100% to 124%	4225.87	42.20	18.28	1.65	10.81	2.08	3.16	21.82
125% to 200%	4033.36	38.10	20.23	2.13	10.73	3.09	3.84	21.88
201% to 399%	3822.92	35.22	21.83	2.26	3.92	5.01	8.24	23.51
400% or more	4285.26	32.78	22.85	2.44	3.15	6.19	10.18	22.40
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	3829.20	41.85	20.09	2.20	5.42	4.06	6.93	19.45
Female	4432.60	31.91	22.69	2.14	6.78	5.15	7.26	24.06
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1606.21	35.76	25.11	2.01	1.14	4.14	17.92	13.93
18-64	3858.78	34.90	23.47	2.20	2.02	6.26	7.58	23.57
65 or older	10551.59	39.39	16.86	2.16	15.19	1.91	2.98	21.51
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	2509.44	36.28	24.17	2.36	4.54	4.21	6.89	21.55
White - Non-Hispanic	4771.12	36.50	21.20	2.20	5.64	4.92	7.27	22.27
Black - Non-Hispanic	3316.63	40.13	20.40	1.46	8.64	3.14	4.53	21.69
Other	2511.64	23.24	25.17	3.30	15.05	4.40	12.12	16.71
Asian/Pacific Islander	2181.68	22.20	26.71	3.50	11.51	5.23	13.84	17.02
American Indian/Aleut	4056.45	25.86	21.30	2.82	23.97	2.30	7.81	15.94

6M: 2008 Projected MEPS Expenditures - US Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

<u>Category</u>	Per Capita Total Expenditures	Percentage of Share from:						
		Hospital	Physician	Other Medical	Home Health	Other Provider	Dental	RX
Total Population	4377.06	35.82	21.33	2.13	6.20	4.68	7.02	22.81
<u>Age and Insurance Status</u>								
<i>Under Age 65 Population</i>	3382.37	34.28	23.57	2.14	1.90	6.01	8.98	23.12
Private Health Insurance	3668.42	33.59	24.14	2.21	0.87	6.60	10.08	22.51
Priv Ins - Grp/Employmnt Related	3755.75	34.14	24.13	2.12	0.70	6.57	10.02	22.30
Priv Ins - Individual nongroup	2804.31	26.27	24.17	3.39	3.07	6.93	10.88	25.28
Medicare or Medicaid	4244.77	37.92	21.94	1.30	7.69	3.05	2.62	25.48
Uninsured	1328.55	34.30	20.20	3.32	0.97	5.58	10.39	25.25
<i>Age 65 and Over Population</i>	11176.91	39.00	16.70	2.12	15.11	1.92	2.97	22.17
Medicaid and Medicare	15109.04	26.76	12.67	1.15	35.44	1.33	0.87	21.77
Medicare and Private Insurance	11541.53	39.52	17.55	2.23	12.02	2.23	3.51	22.95
Medicare and Priv Group Ins	11421.36	40.39	18.14	2.27	8.81	2.14	3.98	24.28
Medicare and Priv Individual Ins	11702.83	38.39	16.79	2.16	16.22	2.35	2.88	21.21
Medicare Only	8553.53	48.90	17.33	2.71	6.80	1.47	3.01	19.77
No Medicare	3292.44	36.52	27.89	1.46	0.00	0.25	7.24	26.65
<u>Poverty Status (% of Federal Poverty)</u>								
Under 100%	4824.76	42.37	20.33	1.61	10.89	2.99	2.79	19.03
100% to 124%	4477.23	41.58	18.25	1.62	10.84	2.05	3.11	22.56
125% to 200%	4299.88	37.36	20.03	2.11	10.81	3.13	3.76	22.79
201% to 399%	4036.00	34.59	21.57	2.22	4.01	5.05	8.16	24.39
400% or more	4526.56	32.21	22.63	2.39	3.15	6.23	10.08	23.31
<u>Gender</u>								
Male	4050.91	41.19	19.92	2.18	5.50	4.09	6.85	20.26
Female	4691.64	31.35	22.51	2.09	6.79	5.16	7.17	24.93
<u>Age</u>								
0-17	1673.93	35.07	25.19	1.99	1.15	4.19	17.84	14.57
18-64	4063.67	34.15	23.31	2.16	2.02	6.31	7.53	24.52
65 or older	11176.91	39.00	16.70	2.12	15.11	1.92	2.97	22.17
<u>Race-Ethnicity</u>								
Hispanic	2655.44	35.62	24.05	2.32	4.57	4.22	6.81	22.41
White - Non-Hispanic	5061.43	35.96	20.99	2.15	5.66	4.94	7.18	23.11
Black - Non-Hispanic	3516.36	39.11	20.38	1.44	8.77	3.18	4.48	22.65
Other	2654.14	22.83	24.99	3.32	15.18	4.40	11.94	17.34
Asian/Pacific Islander	2298.25	21.70	26.61	3.55	11.45	5.27	13.69	17.74
American Indian/Aleut	4338.05	25.68	20.92	2.74	24.51	2.24	7.55	16.36